

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Gender Differences in Mortality after CABG	1
1.2	Gender Aspects of Risk Factors	3
1.2.1	Somatic Risk Factors	3
1.2.2	Psychosocial Risk Factors	6
1.3	Outcome Measures	13
1.3.1	Mortality	13
1.3.2	Quality of Life	13
1.3.3	Depression	15
2	Hypotheses	16
2.1	Gender Differences in Risk Factors and Outcomes	16
2.2	Moderator Hypotheses	17
2.3	Mediator Hypotheses	17
3	Method	18
3.1	Participants	18
3.1.1	Recruitment Procedures	18
3.1.2	Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria	18
3.2	Measurements	19
3.2.1	Outcome Parameters	19
3.2.2	Sociodemographic Data	19
3.2.3	Clinical Data	20
3.2.4	Psychosocial Variables	20
3.3	General Statistical Procedures	23
3.3.1	Missing Values	24
3.3.2	Statistical Procedures	24
3.4	Sample	26
3.4.1	Sample Size	26
3.4.2	Drop-out Analysis	27
3.4.3	Sociodemographic Data	29

4	Results	30
4.1	Predictors of Mortality and Physical Functioning Based on Preoperative Data	30
4.1.1	Description of Predictors	30
4.1.2	Predicting Mortality	38
4.1.3	Predicting Physical Functioning	44
4.2	Predictors of Well-Being Based on Longitudinal Data	48
4.2.1	Description of Predictors	49
4.2.2	Stress Factors after Surgery	54
4.3	Predictive Relationship between Physical Functioning and Depression	58
5	Discussion	62
5.1	Gender Differences in Outcome	62
5.1.1	Clinical Risk Factors	63
5.1.2	Sociodemographic Risk Factors	64
5.1.3	Preoperative Depression and Anxiety	67
5.2	Gender Aspects in Recovery	69
5.2.1	Domestic Work	69
5.2.2	Changes in Physical Functioning and Depression	70
5.3	Is Depression Predictive for Physical Functioning?	72
5.4	Limitations	73
5.5	Clinical Implications	75
5.6	Conclusion	78
6	Summary	79
7	Zusammenfassung	81
8	References	83
8.1	Literature	83
8.2	Tables	95
8.3	Figures	97
Appendix		98
Acknowledgements		98