

# Contents

## Basic Principles of Esophageal Surgery

<b>1</b>	<b>Surgical Anatomy of the Esophagus</b> .....	3
	D. C. BROERING, J. WALTER, Z. HALATA	
	■ Topography of the esophagus .....	3
	■ Development of the esophagus .....	4
	■ Structure of the esophagus .....	9
<b>2</b>	<b>The Esophagus</b>	
	<b>Diagnostic Methods of Examination</b> .....	11
	G. KRUPSKI, V. NICOLAS	
	■ Conventional methods of examination .....	11
	■ Diverticula .....	11
	■ Achalasia .....	12
	■ Gastroesophageal reflux and hernias .....	13
	■ Varices .....	13
	■ Foreign bodies .....	14
	■ Esophageal tumors .....	14
	■ CT and MRI .....	16
<b>3</b>	<b>Endoscopic Examination of the Esophagus</b> .....	19
	K. F. BINMOELLER, B. BRAND, N. SOEHENDRA	
	■ Introduction .....	19
	■ Equipment and normal anatomy .....	19
	■ Malignant tumors .....	19
	■ Benign tumors .....	20
	■ Esophagitis .....	21
	■ Complications of esophagitis .....	22
	■ Varices and other sources of upper gastrointestinal bleeding .....	22
	■ Diverticula .....	23
	■ Achalasia and other motor disorders .....	23
	■ References .....	24

<b>4</b>	<b>Role of Endoscopic Ultrasound for Diagnosis and Staging of Esophageal Cancer</b> .....	25
	A. FRITSCHER-RAVENS, M.X. PELLING	
■	Introduction .....	25
■	Principles of EUS tumor staging .....	25
■	Examination technique and instrumentation .....	27
■	EUS compared to other imaging techniques .....	29
■	EUS and tumor stenosis .....	30
■	EUS and re-staging of esophageal cancer .....	31
■	Endoscopic ultrasound in early tumor stages .....	31
■	Endoscopic ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration .....	32
■	Conclusion .....	34
■	References .....	34
<b>5</b>	<b>Preoperative Evaluation of the Operative Risk Profile</b> .....	39
	K.A. GAWAD, C. BUSCH, D.C. BROERING, E.F. YEKEBAS	
■	Introduction .....	39
■	Definition of “risk” .....	39
■	Methods of risk ascertainment .....	39
■	Measures for preoperative risk minimization .....	40
■	References .....	41
<b>6</b>	<b>Perioperative and Postoperative Management</b> .....	43
	J. SCHOLZ, P.H. TONNER, G. VON KNOBELSDORFF	
■	Preoperative evaluation .....	43
■	Postoperative phase .....	48
■	References .....	49
<b>7</b>	<b>Pathophysiology of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease and Indication for Surgical Therapy</b> .....	51
	K.-H. FUCHS	
■	Introduction .....	51
■	Definition .....	51
■	The antireflux barrier .....	52
■	Esophageal peristalsis .....	53
■	Mucosal resistance .....	54
■	Duodeno-gastroesophageal reflux .....	54
■	Gastroduodenal disorders .....	54
■	Indication for surgery .....	54
■	Conclusions .....	55
■	References .....	55

<b>8</b>	<b>Gastroesophageal Reflux and its Surgical Management</b> . . . . .	59
	G. G. JAMIESON, D. I. WATSON	
	■ Introduction . . . . .	59
	■ Which patients should be considered for antireflux surgery? . . . . .	59
	■ What are the advantages and disadvantages of antireflux surgery? . . . . .	60
	■ Operations available . . . . .	61
	■ Traditional open fundoplication . . . . .	61
	■ Laparoscopic fundoplication . . . . .	62
	■ Laparoscopic versus open surgery . . . . .	64
	■ Randomized trials of laparoscopic antireflux surgery . . . . .	65
	■ Controversies and questions in regard to laparoscopic antireflux surgery	65
	■ Why do antireflux operations sometimes fail . . . . .	66
	■ When do antireflux operations fail? . . . . .	67
	■ Re-operative surgery for failed antireflux procedures . . . . .	67
	■ References . . . . .	68
<b>9</b>	<b>Pathologic Classification of the Esophageal Carcinoma</b> . . . . .	71
	P. HERMANEK	
	■ Tumor classification . . . . .	71
	■ Tumor site . . . . .	71
	■ Typing . . . . .	72
	■ Grading . . . . .	72
	■ TNM/pTNM classification . . . . .	73
	■ Requirement for pTNM classification of esophageal carcinoma (UICC 2002, 2003) . . . . .	73
	■ Additional descriptors and optional categories of the TNM system . . . . .	76
	■ Residual tumor (R) classification . . . . .	77
	■ Grading of histological regression after neoadjuvant treatment . . . . .	78
	■ Preconditions for adequate histopathological tumor classification . . . . .	79
	■ References . . . . .	79
<b>10</b>	<b>Lymphatic Dissemination and Principles of Lymph Node Dissection</b> . . . . .	81
	J. R. IZBICKI, A. REHDERS, A. KUTUB, C. BUSCH	
	■ Anatomy of the lymphatic system . . . . .	82
	■ Operative procedure . . . . .	85
	■ References . . . . .	86

<b>8</b>	<b>Gastroesophageal Reflux and its Surgical Management</b> . . . . .	59
	G. G. JAMIESON, D. I. WATSON	
	■ Introduction . . . . .	59
	■ Which patients should be considered for antireflux surgery? . . . . .	59
	■ What are the advantages and disadvantages of antireflux surgery? . . . . .	60
	■ Operations available . . . . .	61
	■ Traditional open fundoplication . . . . .	61
	■ Laparoscopic fundoplication . . . . .	62
	■ Laparoscopic versus open surgery . . . . .	64
	■ Randomized trials of laparoscopic antireflux surgery . . . . .	65
	■ Controversies and questions in regard to laparoscopic antireflux surgery	65
	■ Why do antireflux operations sometimes fail . . . . .	66
	■ When do antireflux operations fail? . . . . .	67
	■ Re-operative surgery for failed antireflux procedures . . . . .	67
	■ References . . . . .	68
<b>9</b>	<b>Pathologic Classification of the Esophageal Carcinoma</b> . . . . .	71
	P. HERMANEK	
	■ Tumor classification . . . . .	71
	■ Tumor site . . . . .	71
	■ Typing . . . . .	72
	■ Grading . . . . .	72
	■ TNM/pTNM classification . . . . .	73
	■ Requirement for pTNM classification of esophageal carcinoma (UICC 2002, 2003) . . . . .	73
	■ Additional descriptors and optional categories of the TNM system . . . . .	76
	■ Residual tumor (R) classification . . . . .	77
	■ Grading of histological regression after neoadjuvant treatment . . . . .	78
	■ Preconditions for adequate histopathological tumor classification . . . . .	79
	■ References . . . . .	79
<b>10</b>	<b>Lymphatic Dissemination and Principles of Lymph Node Dissection</b> . . . . .	81
	J. R. IZBICKI, A. REHDERS, A. KUTUB, C. BUSCH	
	■ Anatomy of the lymphatic system . . . . .	82
	■ Operative procedure . . . . .	85
	■ References . . . . .	86

<b>11</b>	<b>Rationale for Type of Resection in Cancer of the Esophagus and Gastroesophageal Junction</b> .....	89
	W. T. KNOEFEL, I. ALLDINGER, J. R. IZBICKI	
■	Tumor typing .....	89
■	Anatomic location .....	90
■	Cervical esophagus .....	90
■	Upper thoracic esophagus .....	90
■	Lower thoracic esophagus .....	91
■	Tumors of the gastroesophageal junction .....	91
■	Limited resections .....	93
■	Palliative esophageal resection .....	93
■	Recurrences .....	93
■	Summary .....	93
■	References .....	93
<b>12</b>	<b>Results of Extended en bloc Esophagectomy in Treatment of Patients with Esophageal Cancer</b> .....	97
	D. I. WATSON, G. G. JAMIESON	
■	Rationale for extended en bloc esophagectomy .....	97
■	Proposed advantages and disadvantages for extended en bloc esophagectomy .....	98
■	Results of standard esophagectomy .....	98
■	Results of 2 field (en bloc) esophagectomy .....	99
■	Results of extended 3 field esophagectomy .....	100
■	Case selection and peri-operative outcomes for 3 field esophagectomy .	100
■	Complications following 3 field esophagectomy .....	101
■	Lymph node metastases to the cervical nodes found by 3 field lymphadenectomy .....	101
■	Survival following esophagectomy .....	101
■	Randomized trials of extended 3 field esophagectomy versus 2 field en bloc esophagectomy .....	102
■	Use of 3 field en bloc esophagectomy for adenocarcinoma of the esophagus .....	104
■	Conclusions .....	104
■	References .....	104

## Surgical Techniques

- 13 Blunt Transhiatal Subtotal Esophagectomy with Gastroplasty and Cervical Anastomosis** ..... 109  
 E. F. YEKEBAS, A. F. CHERNOUSOV, D. C. BROERING, P. M. BOGOPOLSKI, C. F. EISENBERGER, A. KUTUP, J. R. IZBICKI
- Blunt transhiatal esophagectomy and substitution by gastric tube ..... 109
  - Complications of transhiatal blunt esophageal dissection and gastric pull-up ..... 155
- 14 Partial Abdominothoracic Resection of the Esophagus with Gastroplasty and Intrathoracic Anastomosis** ..... 157  
 A. F. CHERNOUSOV, A. KUTUP, P. M. BOGOPOLSKI, D. C. BROERING
- Indications ..... 157
- 15 Abdominothoracic Subtotal en bloc Esophagectomy and Reconstruction with Gastric Tube Transposition** ..... 171  
 J. R. IZBICKI, D. C. BROERING, P. KAUDEL, A. KUTUP, E. F. YEKEBAS
- 16 Fundus Rotation Gastroplasty** ..... 181  
 M. K. SCHILLING, M. W. BUECHLER
- 17 Proximal Gastrectomy with Distal Esophagectomy (Proximal Resection)** ..... 185  
 A. F. CHERNOUSOV, O. ZEHLER, P. M. BOGOPOLSKI, D. C. BROERING, H. W. SCHREIBER†
- 18 Transhiatal Esophagogastrectomy** ..... 199  
 J. R. IZBICKI, D. C. BROERING, A. KUTUP, E. F. YEKEBAS
- 19 Colon Interposition after Total and Subtotal Esophagectomy** ..... 205  
 J. R. IZBICKI, K. STEFFANI, A. F. CHERNOUSOV, P. M. BOGOPOLSKI, D. C. BROERING, H. W. SCHREIBER †
- Complications after subtotal or total esophagectomy with colonic interposition ..... 222
- 20 Intrathoracic Esophagoplasty by Colon Interposition** ..... 223  
 A. F. CHERNOUSOV, P. M. BOGOPOLSKI, H. W. SCHREIBER†, D. C. BROERING
- 21 Reconstruction of Gastrointestinal Continuity by Jejunal Interposition following Total and Subtotal Esophagectomy** ..... 233  
 A. F. CHERNOUSOV, P. SCHURR, P. M. BOGOPOLSKI, D. C. BROERING, H. W. SCHREIBER†

<b>22</b>	<b>Limited en bloc Resection of the Gastroesophageal Junction with Isoperistaltic Jejunal Interposition</b> . . . . .	247
	J.R. IZBICKI, W.T. KNOEFEL, D.C. BROERING	
<b>23</b>	<b>Conventional Cardiomyotomy in Achalasia</b> . . . . .	253
	K.A. GAWAD, D.C. BROERING, C. BUSCH	
<b>24</b>	<b>Surgical Technique in Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease – Conventional Approach</b> . . . . .	259
■	Introduction and Techniques in gastroesophageal reflux . . . . .	259
	K.A. GAWAD, D.C. BROERING, C. BLOECHLE, C. BUSCH	
■	Techniques in peptic stricture and hiatal hernia . . . . .	264
	A.F. CHERNOUSOV, P.M. BOGOPOLSKI, K.A. GAWAD	
<b>25</b>	<b>Conventional Resection of Esophageal Diverticula</b> . . . . .	275
	A.F. CHERNOUSOV, C.F. EISENBERGER, P.M. BOGOPOLSKI, J.R. IZBICKI, H.W. SCHREIBER †	
■	Epiphrenic diverticulum . . . . .	278
■	Preparation of a diaphragmatic flap for enforcement of the esophageal wall after resection of an epiphrenic diverticulum . . . . .	280
<b>26</b>	<b>Local Excision of Benign Esophageal Tumors</b> . . . . .	281
	A.F. CHERNOUSOV, A. KUTUP, P.M. BOGOPOLSKI, H.W. SCHREIBER †	
<b>27</b>	<b>Surgical Treatment of Esophageal Fistula and Perforation</b> . . . . .	283
	A.F. CHERNOUSOV, N. ROCH, P.M. BOGOPOLSKI, D.C. BROERING, H.W. SCHREIBER †	
■	Fistulas of the esophagus . . . . .	284
■	Cervical fistulas of the esophagus . . . . .	284
■	Intrathoracic esophago-tracheal fistula . . . . .	286
■	Intrathoracic fistulas . . . . .	287
■	Intraabdominal fistulas of the esophagus . . . . .	288
■	Esophagopleural fistulas . . . . .	289
<b>28</b>	<b>Techniques of Local Esophagoplasty</b> . . . . .	293
	A.F. CHERNOUSOV, A. KUTUP, P.M. BOGOPOLSKI, H.W. SCHREIBER †	

<b>29</b>	<b>Minimal Invasive Surgery of the Esophagus</b> . . . . .	297
	H. FEUSSNER, R. BUMM, T. OLAH	
	■ Introduction . . . . .	297
	■ Diverticula of the esophagus . . . . .	297
	■ Minimal invasive treatment of esophageal motility disorders . . . . .	301
	■ Antireflux surgery . . . . .	303
	■ Excision of benign tumors . . . . .	307
	■ Minimally invasive procedures in esophageal carcinoma . . . . .	308
<b>30</b>	<b>Endoscopic Technique in the Treatment of Esophageal Diseases</b> . . . . .	315
	Y.I. GALLINGER, M. REHNER, F.M. STEICHEN, N. SOEHENDRA	
	■ Hemorrhage and esophageal varices . . . . .	315
	■ Foreign bodies and bolus obstruction . . . . .	324
	■ Resection of tumors . . . . .	327
	■ Photodynamic therapy of tumors (PDT) . . . . .	333
	■ Obstructions by malignant tumors . . . . .	335
	■ Esophageal fistula . . . . .	341
	■ Dilatation of benign stenoses . . . . .	345
	■ Stenotic esophageal anastomoses and membranes (webs) . . . . .	348
	■ Achalasia . . . . .	351
	■ Diverticula . . . . .	355
	■ References . . . . .	357
<b>31</b>	<b>Post-operative Complications of the Esophagus and Esophagus Bridge Graft</b> . . . . .	361
	D.C. BROERING, J.R. IZBICKI, Y. VASHIST, A.F. CHERNOUSOV, P.M. BOGOPOLSKI, E.F. YEKEBAS	
	■ Early post-operative complications . . . . .	361
	■ Late post-operative complications . . . . .	367
	<b>Subject Index</b> . . . . .	373