

Table of Contents

List of Conventions	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvi
I Manifolds, Normal Frames and Riemannian Coordinates	
1 Introduction	2
2 Differentiable manifolds	4
2.1 Basic definitions	4
2.2 Differentiable mappings	7
2.3 Tangent vectors and vector fields	9
2.4 Covectors and covector fields	15
2.5 Tensors and tensor fields. Tensor algebras	17
3 Linear connections on a differentiable manifold	19
3.1 Motivation	20
3.2 Basic definitions	21
3.3 Parallel transport	26
3.4 Geodesics and exponential mapping	30
4 Riemannian manifolds	33
5 Normal frames: general ideas, uniqueness and holonomicity	37
6 Normal coordinates on Riemannian manifolds	44
7 Examples of normal coordinates for Riemannian connections	49
8 Terminology 1: Bases and frames. Holonomicity	68
9 Conclusion	71
II Existence, Uniqueness and Construction of Normal Frames and Coordinates for Linear Connections	
1 Introduction	74
2 The case at a single point	75
2.1 Old classical method	75
2.2 Complete description	79

2.3	Modern classical method	83
3	The case along paths without self-intersections	84
3.1	Fermi coordinates	85
3.2	Complete description	93
4	The case in a neighborhood	104
5	The case on arbitrary submanifolds	111
5.1	Conventional method	112
5.2	Complete description	120
6	Examples of normal frames and coordinates	128
7	Conclusion	137
III Normal Frames and Coordinates		
for Derivations on Differentiable Manifolds		
1	Introduction	142
2	Derivations of the tensor algebra over a manifold	143
3	General overview	148
4	Frames and coordinates normal at a point	153
5	Frames and coordinates normal along paths	154
6	Frames and coordinates normal in a neighborhood	157
7	Frames and coordinates normal on submanifolds	158
8	Frames and coordinates normal along mappings	161
8.1	Injective mappings	162
8.2	Locally injective mappings	168
8.3	Mappings between manifolds	169
9	Normal frames and coordinates for derivations along a fixed vector field	172
9.1	The case at a single point	175
9.2	The case along paths	178
9.3	The case on the whole manifold	184
9.4	Other cases	186
10	Normal frames and coordinates for derivations along paths	189
11	On frames simultaneously normal for two derivations	197
12	Normal frames for linear connections (review)	202
13	Examples	204
14	Terminology 2: Normal and geodesic frames	209
15	Conclusion	210

IV Normal Frames in Vector Bundles

1	Introduction	214
2	Vector bundles	216
2.1	Basic definitions	217
2.2	Liftings of paths	218
2.3	Derivations along paths	219
2.4	Tensor bundles	222
3	Linear transports along paths in vector bundles	225
3.1	Definition and general form	225
3.2	Representations in frames along paths	228
3.3	Linear transports and derivations along paths	230
4	Normal frames for linear transports	234
5	On the existence of normal frames	239
6	The case of a manifold as a base	247
7	Linear transports and normal frames in line bundles	254
8	Normal frames for derivations in vector bundles with a manifold as a base	257
9	Curvature and normal frames	261
9.1	Curvature of linear transport or derivation along paths . . .	261
9.2	On the curvature of Euclidean transports along paths . . .	268
10	Torsion and normal coordinates	271
10.1	Torsion of linear transport or derivation along paths in the tangent bundle over a manifold	271
10.2	Holonomic normal frames in the tangent bundle	276
11	Parallel transports in tangent bundles	280
11.1	The parallel transport as a transport along paths	281
11.2	Normal frames for parallel transports along paths	285
12	Strong normal frames	289
13	Linear transports assigned to derivations in tangent bundles	292
13.1	Derivations along paths	293
13.2	Derivations along vector fields	295
13.3	Derivations along fixed vector field	295
13.4	Normal frames	298
14	Links with the theory of connections and parallel transports	301
14.1	Parallelism structures, connections and covariant derivatives	301
14.2	Parallel transports in vector bundles	311
14.3	Parallel transports and linear transports along paths	315
14.4	Normal frames for parallel transports, connections and covariant derivatives	320
14.5	On the role of the curvature	323

15	Autoparallel paths	325
16	On a fibre bundle view at quantum mechanics	328
17	Conclusion	330
V Normal Frames for Connections on Differentiable Fibre Bundles		
1	Introduction	334
2	Preliminaries	336
3	Connections on bundles	339
	3.1 Frames and coframes on the bundle space	339
	3.2 Connection theory	342
4	Connections on vector bundles	350
	4.1 Vertical lifts	350
	4.2 Linear connections on vector bundles	353
	4.3 Covariant derivatives in vector bundles	357
	4.4 Affine connections	361
5	General (co)frames	365
6	Normal frames	375
	6.1 The general case	375
	6.2 Normal frames adapted to holonomic frames	377
	6.3 Normal frames on vector bundles	381
7	Coordinates normal along injective mappings with non-vanishing horizontal component	384
8	Links between connections and transports along paths in fibre bundles	389
9	Conclusion	398
Bibliography		401
Subject List of Symbols		411
	Set theory	411
	Linear/vector spaces	412
	Matrices	413
	Manifolds	414
	Linear connections on manifolds	416
	Derivations on manifolds	416
	Fibre bundles	417
	Linear transports and derivations along paths	418
	Parallel transports, connections and covariant derivatives	419
Auhtor Index		421
Notation Index		423
Subject Index		429