

Contents

Part I Networking and Programming Issues

1	Energy in Wireless Sensor Networks	3
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Energy	4
1.3	Sensor Energy Consumption	6
1.4	Wireless Networking Considering Energy	7
1.5	Summary and Outlook	24
2	Programming Wireless Sensor Networks	25
2.1	Introduction	25
2.2	Hardware and Operating Systems	26
2.3	Programming Languages and Systems	28
2.4	Discussion	38
2.5	Summary and Outlook	41
3	Mobility Models for Systems Evaluation	43
3.1	Introduction	43
3.2	Purely Synthetic Models	45
3.3	Trace-Based Mobility Models	47
3.4	Characterization of Human Connectivity	49
3.5	Social Network Based Mobility Models	50
3.6	From Mobility to Connectivity Models	57
3.7	Testing Tools and Mobility Modeling	59
3.8	Summary and Outlook	60
4	Ad Hoc Routing	63
4.1	Introduction	63
4.2	Topology-Based Routing	65
4.3	Position-Based Routing	74
4.4	Summary and Outlook	92

Part II Communication Models

5	An Introduction to Population Protocols	97
5.1	Introduction	97
5.2	The Basic Model	99
5.3	Computability	103
5.4	One-Way Communication	108
5.5	Restricted Interaction Graphs	110
5.6	Random Interactions	111
5.7	Self-stabilization and Related Problems	113
5.8	Larger States	114
5.9	Failures	116
5.10	Relations to Other Models	118
5.11	Summary and Outlook	119
6	Routing Issues in Opportunistic Networks	121
6.1	Introduction	121
6.2	Routing in Opportunistic Networks	122
6.3	Haggle and its “Informed” Approach to Routing	126
6.4	Summary and Outlook	146
7	Wireless Mesh Networks	149
7.1	Introduction	149
7.2	Wireless Mesh Networks	149
7.3	Building Wireless Mesh Networks—Research Challenges	154
7.4	Testbeds	161
7.5	Summary and Outlook	165

Part III Middleware Issues

8	Gossip-Based Dissemination	169
8.1	Introduction	169
8.2	Gossip-Based Broadcast Protocols	170
8.3	Gossip-Based Publish/Subscribe in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks	177
8.4	Gossip-Based Data Distribution	184
8.5	Summary and Outlook	189
9	Application Layer Multicast	191
9.1	Introduction	191
9.2	Applicative Viewpoint	193
9.3	Architectural Dimensions	195
9.4	QoS Viewpoint	198
9.5	A Plethora of Protocols	200
9.6	Summary and Outlook	214

- 10 Distributed Event Routing in Publish/Subscribe Systems** 219
 - 10.1 Introduction 219
 - 10.2 Elements of a Publish/Subscribe System 220
 - 10.3 Subscription Models 221
 - 10.4 Architectural Model 223
 - 10.5 Event Routing 230
 - 10.6 Security 241
 - 10.7 Mobility Support 241
 - 10.8 Summary and Outlook 244

- 11 Tuple Space Middleware for Wireless Networks** 245
 - 11.1 Introduction 245
 - 11.2 Mobile Networks 247
 - 11.3 Wireless Sensor Networks 255
 - 11.4 Summary and Outlook 264

- 12 Security Middleware for Mobile Applications** 265
 - 12.1 Introduction 265
 - 12.2 The Security Landscape for Mobile Devices 266
 - 12.3 Protection for Native Platforms: Memory Protection 271
 - 12.4 Protection for Managed Platforms: Security by Contract 279
 - 12.5 Summary and Outlook 283

- 13 Dynamic Adaptation** 285
 - 13.1 Introduction 285
 - 13.2 Dynamic Adaptation in Action 286
 - 13.3 Reflective Middleware 288
 - 13.4 Policy-Based Middleware 293
 - 13.5 Dynamic Aspect-Oriented Programming (AOP) 297
 - 13.6 Summary and Outlook 301

Part IV Applicative Issues

- 14 Middleware Support for Context-Aware Applications** 305
 - 14.1 Introduction 305
 - 14.2 Context Information 307
 - 14.3 Programming Support 312
 - 14.4 Middleware Architecture 317
 - 14.5 Summary and Outlook 319

- 15 Autoconfiguration and Service Discovery** 323
 - 15.1 Introduction 323
 - 15.2 Autoconfiguration of IP Networking 325
 - 15.3 Service Discovery 332
 - 15.4 Summary and Outlook 346

- 16 Dynamic Resource Management and Cyber Foraging** 349
 - 16.1 Introduction 349
 - 16.2 Scenarios 350
 - 16.3 The Cyber Foraging Process 351
 - 16.4 Cyber Foraging Approaches 361
 - 16.5 Summary and Outlook 367

- 17 Vehicular Networks and Applications** 369
 - 17.1 Introduction 369
 - 17.2 Applications 371
 - 17.3 Middleware 374
 - 17.4 Internet Connectivity 378
 - 17.5 Summary and Outlook 381

- Glossary** 383

- References** 389

- Author List** 435

- Reviewer List** 439

- Index** 441