

Contents

Part I Modelization of Evolution

- 1 **Rate of Adaptation of Large Populations** 3
Feng Yu and Alison Etheridge
- 2 **A Phylogenetic Mixture Model for Heterotachy** 29
Andrew Meade and Mark Pagel

Part II Concepts in Evolutionary Biology

- 3 **Accelerated Evolution of Genes of Recent Origin** 45
Macarena Toll-Riera, Jose Castresana, and M. Mar Albà
- 4 **Life-Cycle Features of Tumour Cells** 61
Jekaterina Erenpreisa and Mark S. Cragg
- 5 **General Evolutionary Regularities of Organic and Social Life** 73
Valeria I. Mikhalevich
- 6 **Old and New Concepts in EvoDevo** 95
Margherita Raineri

Part III Knowledge

- 7 **Overturning the Prejudices about Hydra and Metazoan Evolution** .. 117
Hiroshi Shimizu
- 8 **The Search for the Origin of Cnidarian Nematocysts
in Dinoflagellates** 135
Jung Shan Hwang, Satoshi Nagai, Shiho Hayakawa, Yasuharu Takaku,
and Takashi Gojobori

Part IV Applied Evolutionary Biology

9	A Possible Relationship Between the Phylogenetic Branch Lengths and the Chaetognath rRNA Paralog Gene Functionalities: Ubiquitous, Tissue-Specific or Pseudogenes	155
	Roxane-Marie Barthélémy(✉), Michel Grino, Pierre Pontarotti, Jean-Paul Casanova, and Eric Faure	
10	Mode and Tempo of <i>matK</i>: Gene Evolution and Phylogenetic Implications	165
	Khidir W. Hilu and Michelle M. Barthelet	
11	Phylogeography and Conservation of the Rare South African Fruit Chafer <i>Ichnestoma stobbiai</i> (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae)	181
	Ute Kryger and Clarke H. Scholtz	
12	Nothing in Medicine Makes Sense Except in the Light of Evolution: A Review	197
	Bernard Swynghedauw	
13	An Overview of Evolutionary Biology Concepts for Functional Annotation: Advances and Challenges	209
	Anthony Levasseur and Pierre Pontarotti	
	Index	217