

Contents

Part A Harmful Algae and Their Global Distribution

1	An Introduction to Harmful Algae	3
	E. GRANÉLI and J.T. TURNER	
	References	7
2	Molecular Taxonomy of Harmful Algae	9
	S. JANSON and P.K. HAYES	
2.1	Introduction	9
2.2	Dinophyta (Dinoflagellates)	10
2.2.1	General Morphology	10
2.2.2	<i>Dinophysis</i>	11
2.2.3	<i>Alexandrium</i>	11
2.2.4	<i>Protooperidinium</i> , <i>Prorocentrum</i>	12
2.2.5	<i>Karenia</i> , <i>Karlodinium</i> , <i>Takayama</i>	13
2.2.6	<i>Amphidinium</i> , <i>Cochlodinium</i> , <i>Gyrodinium</i>	14
2.3	Cyanobacteria (Blue-Green Algae)	14
2.3.1	<i>Anabaena</i> , <i>Aphanizomenon</i> , <i>Nodularia</i>	14
2.3.2	<i>Microcystis</i>	15
2.3.3	<i>Trichodesmium</i>	16
2.4	Bacillariophyta (Diatoms)	17
2.4.1	<i>Amphora</i> , <i>Pseudo-nitzschia</i> , <i>Nitzschia</i>	17
2.5	Concluding Remarks	17
	References	18

3	The Biogeography of Harmful Algae	23
	N. LUNDHOLM and Ø. MOESTRUP	
3.1	Biogeography and Species Concepts	23
3.1.1	Genetic Variation	24
3.2	Biogeographical Distribution	25
3.3	Distribution of Harmful Species	26
3.3.1	Dinoflagellates	26
3.3.2	Diatoms	27
3.3.3	Haptophytes	29
3.3.4	Raphidophyceans	29
3.3.5	Cyanobacteria	31
	References	32
4	Importance of Life Cycles in the Ecology of Harmful Microalgae	37
	K.A. STEIDINGER and E. GARCÉS	
4.1	Introduction	37
4.2	Phases of Phytoplankton Bloom Development and Life Cycles	39
4.2.1	Initiation	39
4.2.2	Growth and Maintenance	41
4.2.3	Dispersal/Dissipation/Termination	44
4.3	Environmental Factors versus Biological Factors Affecting Transition	44
4.4	Status of Knowledge and Direction Needed	45
	References	47
Part B	The Ecology of Major Harmful Algae Groups	
5	The Ecology of Harmful Dinoflagellates	53
	J.M. BURKHOLDER, R.V. AZANZA, and Y. SAKO	
5.1	Introduction	53
5.2	General Ecology	54
5.2.1	Motility	54
5.2.2	Temperature, Light, Salinity and Turbulence	55
5.2.3	Nutrition: the Continuum from Auxotrophy to Parasitism	56

Contents		XI
5.3	Blooms, Including Toxic Outbreaks	59
5.4	Human Influences	60
5.5	Conceptual Frameworks to Advance Understanding	61
	References	64
6	The Ecology of Harmful Flagellates	
	Within Prymnesiophyceae and Raphidophyceae	67
	B. EDVARDBSEN and I. IMAI	
6.1	Introduction	67
6.2	Class Prymnesiophyceae (Division Haptophyta)	67
6.2.1	Taxonomy, Morphology and Life History	67
6.2.2	Distribution and Abundance	68
6.2.3	Autecology and Ecophysiology	69
6.2.4	Toxicity and Toxins	70
6.2.5	Ecological Strategies	71
6.3	Class Raphidophyceae (Division Heterokontophyta)	72
6.3.1	Taxonomy, Morphology and Life History	72
6.3.2	Distribution and Abundance	73
6.3.3	Autecology and Ecophysiology	74
6.3.4	Toxicity	75
6.3.5	Ecological Strategies	75
	References	77
7	The Ecology of Harmful Diatoms	81
	S.S. BATES and V.L. TRAINER	
7.1	Introduction	81
7.2	Toxin-Producing Diatoms, Genus <i>Pseudo-nitzschia</i>	82
7.3	Domoic Acid in the Marine Food Web	83
7.4	Physiological Ecology of <i>Pseudo-nitzschia</i> spp.	84
7.5	Molecular Tools for Studying <i>Pseudo-nitzschia</i>	86
7.6	Conclusions and Directions for Future Research	87
	References	88
8	Ecology of Harmful Cyanobacteria	95
	H.W. PAERL and R.S. FULTON III	
8.1	Introduction	95
8.2	Environmental Factors Controlling CyanoHABs	97

8.2.1	Nutrients	97
8.2.2	Physical-Chemical Factors: Salinity and Turbulence	102
8.2.3	Salinity and Turbulence	102
8.3	CyanoHAB Interactions with Micro/Macroorganisms	104
8.4	CyanoHAB Management	106
	References	107

9 **Brown Tides 111**
 C. J. GOBLER and W. G. SUNDA

9.1	Background	111
9.2	Nutrients and Physical Factors	113
9.3	Sources of Cell Mortality	117
	References	120

Part C The Ecology and Physiology of Harmful Algae

10 **Harmful Algal Bloom Dynamics in Relation
to Physical Processes 127**
 F.G. FIGUEIRAS, G.C. PITCHER, and M. ESTRADA

10.1	Introduction	127
10.2	Physical Constraints: From Diffusion to Advection	128
10.3	Life-Forms	129
10.4	Algal Communities	130
10.5	Retention and Transport	131
10.5.1	Retention-Reduced Exchange	131
10.5.2	Transport	133
	References	136

11 **Ecological Aspects of Harmful Algal In Situ Population
Growth Rates 139**
 W. STOLTE and E. GARCÉS

11.1	Introduction	139
11.2	Ecological Interpretation of In Situ Growth Rate Measurements	140

Contents		XIII
11.3	In Situ Growth Rates; Variation Among Taxonomic Groups	143
11.4	Are Harmful Algal Species <i>r</i> - or <i>K</i> -Strategists?	147
11.5	Conclusions	149
References	. . . . .	149
12	Harmful Algae and Cell Death	153
	M.J.W. Veldhuis and C.P.D. Brussaard	
12.1	Introduction	153
12.2	Mortality of HABs	156
12.3	Death Due to HABs	157
12.4	Mechanisms to Avoid Cell Mortality	158
12.5	Ecological Implications	159
References	. . . . .	160
13	The Diverse Nutrient Strategies of Harmful Algae: Focus on Osmotrophy	163
	P. M. GLIBERT and C. LEGRAND	
13.1	Introduction and Terminology	163
13.2	Osmotrophy Pathways and Methods to Explore Them	164
13.3	Cellular Costs and Benefits of Osmotrophy	167
13.4	Ecological Significance of Osmotrophy	168
13.5	A Comment on Evolutionary Aspects of Osmotrophy	170
13.6	Conclusions	171
References	. . . . .	171
14	Phagotrophy in Harmful Algae	177
	D. STOECKER, U. TILLMANN, and E. GRANÉLI	
14.1	Introduction	177
14.2	Phagotrophy and its Advantages	180
14.3	Relationship of Phagotrophy to Toxicity	182
14.4	Significance of Phagotrophy	184
References	. . . . .	185

15	Allelopathy in Harmful Algae: A Mechanism to Compete for Resources?	189
	E. GRANÉLI and P.J. HANSEN	
15.1	Harmful Algal Species Known of Allelopathy	189
15.2	Approaches to Demonstrate/Study Allelopathy – Pitfalls and Strength/Weaknesses of Experimental Approaches	189
15.3	Which Toxins are Involved in the Allelopathic Effects? . . .	192
15.4	Influence of Abiotic and Biotic Factors on Allelopathy . . .	194
15.4.1	Abiotic Factors	194
15.4.2	Biotic Factors	196
15.5	Ecological Significance of Allelopathy in Marine Ecosystems	198
	References	199
16	Trace Metals and Harmful Algal Blooms	203
	W.G. SUNDA	
16.1	Introduction	203
16.2	Chemistry and Availability of Metals	204
16.3	Trace Metals as Limiting Nutrients	205
16.4	Trace Metal Toxicity	207
16.5	Trace Metal Effects on HABs: Domoic Acid Production in <i>Pseudo-nitzschia</i>	208
16.6	Trace Metal Effects on Other HAB Species	210
	References	211
17	Molecular Physiology of Toxin Production and Growth Regulation in Harmful Algae	215
	A. CEMBELLA and U. JOHN	
17.1	Introduction	215
17.2	Phycotoxin Biosynthesis	216
17.3	Growth and Regulation of Toxin Production	217
17.4	Toxin Production Through the Cell Cycle	219
17.5	Molecular Approaches to Growth and Toxin Expression . .	220
17.6	Current and Future Perspectives	223
	References	226

18 Chemical and Physical Factors Influencing Toxin Content 229
E. Granéli and K. Flynn

18.1 Introduction 229
18.2 Growth Stage and Toxin Production 229
18.3 Physical Factors Influencing Toxin Content 230
18.4 Inorganic Nutrients and Toxin Content 231
18.5 Organic Matter and Toxin Content 237
18.6 Conclusions 238
References 239

19 Relationships Between Bacteria and Harmful Algae 243
M. KODAMA, G.J. DOUCETTE, and D.H. GREEN

19.1 Introduction 243
19.2 Diversity of Algal-Associated Bacteria 244
19.2.1 Bacteria Associated with Harmful Algal Species 244
19.2.2 Spatio-Temporal Relationships Between Bacteria and Algae 246
19.3 Bacterial Influences on Algal Growth, Metabolism,
and Toxins 247
19.3.1 Bacterial Effects on Algal Growth 247
19.3.2 The Role of Bacteria in Toxin Production 248
19.3.3 Bacterially-Mediated Release and Metabolism
of Algal Toxins 249
19.4 Potential Implications of Interactions Among Bacteria 250
19.5 Future Directions/Research Needs/Critical Questions 251
References 252

Part D Harmful Algae and the Food Web

**20 Harmful Algae Interactions with Marine
Planktonic Grazers 259**
J.T. TURNER

20.1 Introduction 259
20.2 Planktonic Grazers 260
20.2.1 Heterotrophic Dinoflagellates and other Flagellates 260
20.2.2 Tintinnids and Aloricate Ciliates 261
20.2.3 Rotifers 261

20.2.4	Copepods and other Mesozooplankton	262
20.3	HAB Toxin Accumulation in Zooplankton	263
20.4	Selective Grazing and Feeding Deterrence by Harmful Algae	263
20.5	Impact of Zooplankton Grazing on Formation and Termination of HA Blooms	264
20.6	Conclusions	265
	References	266
21	Pathogens of Harmful Microalgae	271
	P.S. SALOMON and I. IMAI	
21.1	Introduction	271
21.2	Viruses	271
21.2.1	Host Specificity	273
21.3	Algicidal Bacteria	273
21.3.1	Modes of Algicidal Activity and Specificity	273
21.3.2	Ecology of Algicidal Bacteria and Harmful Microalgae . . .	274
21.3.3	Seaweed Beds as Prevention of HABs	275
21.4	Parasitic Fungi	275
21.4.1	Host Specificity	276
21.5	Parasitic Protists	276
21.5.1	Host Specificity	278
21.5.2	Host Avoidance of Parasitic Infection	278
21.6	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	279
	References	280
22	Phycotoxin Pathways in Aquatic Food Webs: Transfer, Accumulation, and Degradation	283
	G. J. DOUCETTE, I. MANEIRO, I. RIVEIRO, and C. SVENSEN	
22.1	Introduction	283
22.2	Bacteria	283
22.3	Zooplankton	285
22.4	Bivalves	286
22.5	Benthic Invertebrates (Non-Bivalves)	287
22.6	Fishes	288
22.7	Seabirds and Marine Mammals	289
22.8	Summary and Conclusions	290
	References	293

Part E Studying and Mitigating Harmful Algae: New Approaches

23	Molecular Approaches to the Study of Phytoplankton Life Cycles: Implications for Harmful Algal Bloom Ecology	299
	R. W. LITAKER and P. A. TESTER	
23.1	Introduction	299
23.2	Identifying Life Cycle Stages Using Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization (FISH)	299
23.3	Nuclear Staining to Determine Ploidy and Growth Rates . .	301
23.4	Genomic Approaches to Identifying Mitotic and Meiotic Life Cycle Stages	302
23.5	Measuring Genetic Recombination During Sexual Reproduction	305
23.6	Future Application of Reverse Transcriptase Assays and DNA Microarrays in Life Cycle Studies	305
23.7	Conclusions	307
	References	307
24	Laboratory and Field Applications of Ribosomal RNA Probes to Aid the Detection and Monitoring of Harmful Algae . . .	311
	K. METFIES, K. TÖBE, C. SCHOLIN, and L.K. MEDLIN	
24.1	Introduction	311
24.2	Ribosomal RNA Sequences as Markers for Phylogenetic Studies and Species Identification	312
24.3	Fluorescent in Situ Hybridization (FISH) for Identifying Intact Cells	312
24.3.1	TSA-FISH for Flow Cytometry	314
24.3.2	TSA-FISH for Solid Phase Cytometry	315
24.4	Detecting Many Species Simultaneously Using DNA Probe Arrays	316
24.4.1	Microarrays on Glass Slides and Fluorescence Detection . .	316
24.4.2	Handheld Array Device That Uses Electro-Chemical Detection	318
24.4.3	DNA Probe Arrays for Autonomous Detection of Species Using the Environmental Sample Processor (ESP)	319
24.5	Conclusions	320
	References	321

25	Mitigation and Controls of HABs	327
	H.G. Kim	
25.1	Introduction	327
25.2	Mitigation Strategies and Control of HABs	328
25.2.1	Precautionary Impact Preventions	328
25.2.2	Direct and Indirect Bloom Controls	329
25.2.3	Contingency Plans for Fish Culture	334
25.3	Conclusions	335
	References	335
Part F	Human Impact on Harmful Algae	
	and Harmful Algae Impact on Human Activity	
26	The Complex Relationships Between Increases	
	in Fertilization of the Earth, Coastal Eutrophication	
	and Proliferation of Harmful Algal Blooms	341
	P.M. Glibert and J.M. Burkholder	
26.1	Introduction	341
26.2	Global Trends in Population, Agricultural Fertilizer	
	Usage and Implications for Export to Coastal Waters	341
26.3	Nutrient Limitation versus Eutrophication:	
	Basic Conceptual Framework	343
26.4	Nutrient Loading, Nutrient Composition, and HABs	344
26.5	Factors Complicating the Relationship	
	Between Eutrophication and HABs	347
26.6	Conclusions	350
	References	351
27	“Top-Down” Predation Control on Marine Harmful Algae	355
	J.T. Turner and E. Granéli	
27.1	Introduction	355
27.2	“Top-down” Predators	357
27.2.1	Medusae	357
27.2.2	Ctenophores	358
27.2.3	Fishes	358
27.3	Case Studies	359

Contents		XIX
27.3.1	Black Sea	359
27.3.2	Mesocosm Studies	360
27.4	Conclusions	362
References	. . . . .	363
28	Climate Change and Harmful Algal Blooms	367
	B. Dale, M. Edwards, and P. C. Reid	
28.1	Introduction	367
28.2	Evidence from the Past	369
28.3	Results from Plankton Records	370
28.4	Results from the Sedimentary Record of Dinoflagellate Cysts	372
28.5	Conclusions	375
References	. . . . .	376
29	Anthropogenic Introductions of Microalgae	379
	G. HALLEGRAEFF and S. GOLLASCH	
29.1	Potential Transport Vectors for Microalgae	379
29.2	Vector Surveys for Microalgae	380
29.3	Evidence for Successful Establishment of Non-Indigenous Microalgae	381
29.3.1	Absence in Historic Samples	381
29.3.2	Sediment Cyst Cores	381
29.3.3	Increasing Molecular Evidence	382
29.4	Management Options to Reduce Risk of Introductions	383
29.4.1	Warning System for HABs in Ballast-Water-Uptake Zones	383
29.4.2	Ballast Water Exchange Studies on Phytoplankton	384
29.4.3	Treatment Options	386
29.5	Conclusions	388
References	. . . . .	388
30	The Economic Effects of Harmful Algal Blooms	391
	P. Hoagland and S. Scatista	
30.1	Introduction	391
30.2	Scientific Concerns	392
30.3	Economic Concerns	392
30.4	Why Measure Economic Losses?	393
30.5	Economic Losses	394

30.6	Economic Impacts	397
30.7	Estimates of National Economic Effects	398
30.8	Conclusions	401
References	. . . . .	402
Subject Index	. . . . .	403