

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
<b>Potential Theory in Classical Probability</b> .....	3
Nicolas Privault	
1     Introduction .....	3
2     Analytic Potential Theory .....	4
3     Markov Processes .....	24
4     Stochastic Calculus .....	31
5     Probabilistic Interpretations .....	46
References .....	58
<b>Introduction to Random Walks on Noncommutative Spaces</b> .....	61
Philippe Biane	
1     Introduction .....	61
2     Noncommutative Spaces and Random Variables .....	62
3     Quantum Bernoulli Random Walks .....	68
4     Bialgebras and Group Algebras .....	73
5     Random Walk on the Dual of $SU(2)$ .....	76
6     Random Walks on Duals of Compact Groups .....	80
7     The Case of $SU(n)$ .....	82
8     Choquet-Deny Theorem for Duals of Compact Groups .....	87
9     The Martin Compactification of the Dual of $SU(2)$ .....	90
10    Central Limit Theorems for the Bernoulli Random Walk ..	94
11    The Heisenberg Group and the Noncommutative Brownian Motion .....	100
12    Dilations for Noncompact Groups .....	106
13    Pitman's Theorem and the Quantum Group $SU_q(2)$ .....	110
References .....	114

<b>Interactions between Quantum Probability and Operator Space Theory .....</b>	117
Quanhua Xu	
1    Introduction .....	117
2    Completely Positive Maps .....	119
3    Concrete Operator Spaces and Completely Bounded Maps .....	120
4    Ruan's Theorem: Abstract Operator Spaces .....	126
5    Complex Interpolation and Operator Hilbert Spaces .....	130
6    Vector-valued Noncommutative $L_p$ -spaces .....	132
7    Noncommutative Khintchine Type Inequalities .....	137
8    Embedding of $OH$ into Noncommutative $L_1$ .....	156
References .....	158
<b>Dirichlet Forms on Noncommutative Spaces .....</b>	161
Fabio Cipriani	
1    Introduction .....	161
2    Dirichlet Forms on $C^*$ -algebras and KMS-symmetric Semigroups .....	168
3    Dirichlet Forms in Quantum Statistical Mechanics .....	218
4    Dirichlet Forms and Differential Calculus on $C^*$ -algebras ..	224
5    Noncommutative Potential Theory and Riemannian Geometry .....	245
6    Dirichlet Forms and Noncommutative Geometry .....	259
7    Appendix .....	265
8    List of Examples .....	270
References .....	272
<b>Applications of Quantum Stochastic Processes in Quantum Optics .....</b>	277
Luc Bouten	
1    Quantum Probability .....	277
2    Conditional Expectations.....	286
3    Quantum Stochastic Calculus .....	290
4    Quantum Filtering .....	298
References .....	306
<b>Quantum Walks .....</b>	309
Norio Konno	
Part I: Discrete-Time Quantum Walks	
1    Limit Theorems .....	311
2    Disordered Case .....	350
3    Reversible Cellular Automata .....	357
4    Quantum Cellular Automata .....	368
5    Cycle .....	377
6    Absorption Problems.....	387

Part II: Continuous-Time Quantum Walks		
7	One-Dimensional Lattice .....	401
8	Tree .....	410
9	Ultrametric Space .....	420
10	Cycle .....	432
	References .....	441
<b>Index</b> .....	453	