## **Contents – Outline**

Lis	t of Ab	breviation	2S	xxi
Tal	ble of C	Cases		xxiii
Tal	ble of C	German Co	ases	XXV
Int	roduct	ion		1
1	Mode	rn develo <sub>l</sub>	pments	1
2	Resea	rch questi	ons and structure of the book	1
3	The si	ıbject ma	tter: Transnational uniform contract law	2
Pai	rt 1: G	eneral as	pects of uniform private law:	
	J	ırisprude	ential categories and purpose	5
Ch	apter 1	l: Diver	sity in the law	7
1.1	Sover	eignty of	states and the role of private law	7
	1.1.1	Assertion	n of sovereignty in international trade	9
	1.1.2	Assertion	n of sovereignty towards the private individual	10
			law and state: The state as the sole source of law?	
		1.1.3.1	Territorial matters and the paradox of contract law	11
		1.1.3.2	Sovereignty and legitimacy of private law	13
			Legitimacy of a-national commercial law	
	1.1.4	Conclusi	on	21
1.2	Distin	ctiveness	of substantive contract law of distinct sovereign states.	21
	1.2.1	Applicat	ion of foreign law	22
		1.2.1.1		
		1.2.1.2	Legal theory	
	1.2.2	Receptio	n of foreign law	
	1.2.3	Conclusi	on	28
1.3	Party	autonomy	: How autonomous is the individual?	28
			f law	
		1.3.1.1		
		1.3.1.2	The Rome Convention	29
	1.3.2	Limits of	f choice of law: Doctrines of evasion and the role of	
		mandato	ry rules	30
	1.3.3		on	
1 1	G 1			

		2: Unity through uniform private law	
2.1	•	uniformity?	
	2.1.1		
		The costs of difference	
		Inverse conclusion: Indicators of acceptance	
		Conclusion	
2.2		uniformity?	
		Uniformity of results: The desire for certainty and predictability	
	2.2.2	Uniformity of sources	
		2.2.2.1 Uniformity through codification on the domestic level	. 42
		2.2.2.2 Uniformity on the international level: Examples of	40
		uniform law sources	
		Uniformity of application and interpretation methods	
2.2		Conclusion	
2.3	Concli	usion	. 55
	Conclu	sion (Part 1)	57
	Conciu	131011 (1 41 t 1)	. 57
Pai	t 2: M	lethods of applying uniform private law within	
	de	omestic legal systems	. 59
Intı	oduction	on	. 59
Ch	apter 3	3: Performance of payment obligations in the UPICC	. 61
3.1		ng point: Article 7.2.1 UPICC and scholarly critique	
	3.1.1	Articles 7.2.1 and 7.2.2 UPICC	. 62
	3.1.2	Scholarly critique	. 62
3.2		rds a methodology of transnational contract law:	
		inal foundations	
	3.2.1	Autonomous method of applying Art 7.2.1 UPICC	64
		Conclusion and structure of autonomous methodological approach .	
3.3		of the payment rule in Art 7.2.1 UPICC	
		The legal nature of the right to performance in Art 7.2.1 UPICC	. 66
	3.3.2	The wording of Art 7.2.1: Unqualified right to performance?	
		Debt or damages?	
		Termination and non-performance under Arts 7.3.1, 7.3.3 UPICC	
3.4	Concl	usion	. 71
Ch	antar /	4: Exemplary application of the UPICC in the context of	
CII	apter -	English law	73
<i>1</i> 1	Comp	patibility of the UPICC with English law	
т.1		Requiring performance and payment obligations in international	. , 5
	₹.1.1	contract law	75
	412	The law relating to specific performance of payment	. 13
	T.1.2	obligations in common law jurisdictions	76
	4.1.3	Common origins of specific performance in European jurisdictions.	. 79

		4.1.3.1	Roman law and the reception through the Bolognese	70
		4.1.3.2	glossators	79
			French law	80
4.2	Scope		yer's rights under construction contracts under English la	aw 83
	4.2.1		l terms and practice of contract drafting of international	
			tion and building contracts under English law	83
	4.2.2		tive aspects of international contract practice and	
			ual performance	84
	4.2.3		ation rights, breach of contract and anticipatory	
			ion in English law	87
	4.2.4		rieved party's options on anticipatory breach under	
			law	88
	4.2.5		ling performance and enforceability of the contract	
			n for the price	
4.3	Concl	usion		93
	_	_		
Ch	apter 5		plary application of the UPICC in the context of	
	_		nan law	
5.1			ations in building contracts under German law	
			I terms: Do they offer a better solution than the UPICC?	101
	5.1.2		at of cancellation and the modified payment obligation	400
	<b>5</b> 1 0		BGB	
			dified payment obligation as a disguised damages rule	
			orm projects	
5.2			of the solution provided by the UPICC with German law	
			tractor's right to terminate	
			ployer's right to terminate	115
	5.2.3		s on termination in the UPICC as a suitable substitute	115
<i>-</i> 2	g .		ellation	
5.3	-		mance in German law: The civil law position	
	5.3.1		performance in the language and system of the BGB	
			on of legitimate interest limiting performance claims	
<b>5</b> 1			mitations to the right to performance	
3.4	Conci	usion		123
Co	nolucio	n (Dort	2)	127
Cui	iiciusio	on (1 al t 2	4)	121
Dox	. 2. T	he HMID	ROIT principles in the conflict of laws	120
Pai			n	
	111	moduciio	Ш	129
Ch	antor f	S. Statu	s and of transpational law in the conflict of laws	121
			s quo of transnational law in the conflict of laws under English and German law – and the	131
0.1			ion	121
	6.1.1		pe of the RC in the UK and traditional English	131
	0.1.1		f law	132
		CHOICE O	1 10.44	134

	6.1.2	The scope of the RC in Germany and traditional choice of	
		law rules	132
	6.1.3	Traditional English and German choice of law rules	133
		6.1.3.1 The role of contractual obligations as a criterion to	
		determine the applicable law	133
		6.1.3.2 Finding a legal system for the contract	134
	6.1.4	Finding a state for the contract under the scope of the	
		Rome Convention	
6.2	Curre	nt use of the UPICC: Experience in practice	137
	6.2.1	Source of law function of the UPICC in general legal doctrine	138
	6.2.2	Significance of the doctrines of sources of laws in practice	140
	6.2.3	The UPICC in the traditional doctrine of sources of law	141
6.3		equences under the prevailing view regarding the UPICC as	
		ning law	143
	6.3.1	Considerations permitting further evolution of the UPICC	
		towards sources of law	143
	6.3.2	Suggested focus of research to establish the origin of source	
		of law function of the UPICC	145
6.4	Concl	usion	148
		7: Methods of integration in the general conflict of laws	
7.1		w of the current discussion regarding the status of transnational law.	
		Art 3 RC	
		No source of law function without state legislation	
		Party autonomy as source of law	
		Substantive argument	
7.2		ration awards as source of law: ICC case No 7110	153
	7.2.1	Application of the UPICC and general principles of law	
		under procedural aspects	
	7.2.2	Construction of choice of law clause	
		7.2.2.1 Scope of the UPICC according to their Preamble	
		7.2.2.2 Substantive aspects supporting application of UPICC	
	7.2.3	Application to the substance of the dispute	157
		7.2.3.1 Primary or secondary sources of law? Ambiguous situation	157
		7.2.3.2 Four counts of analysis of UPICC provisions	
		7.2.3.3 First conclusion: Questionable role of arbitration	130
		tribunals as pioneers of integrating a-national law	
			159
			139
		7.2.3.4 Fifth and sixth count of reference to UPICC and	161
		analytical evaluation	
7 2	Dagge	7.2.3.5 Second conclusion	
1.3		nciliation of UPICC with domestic conflict of laws	
	7.3.1	Combination solution in choice of law clauses	103
	7.3.2	The doctrine of gaps in international uniform laws and	1.65
		supplementary application of domestic law	COI

			ed method for an integrating conflict of laws doctrine	
7.4	Concl	usion		168
Ch	4 (	). M.4l.	ada af internation through communical subitmetion	171
	apter 8		ods of integration through commercial arbitration  n commercial arbitration	
0.1	8.1.1		German law of arbitration	
	8.1.2		definal law of arbitration	
			v	
	8.1.3 8.1.4			1 / 0
	8.1.4		uo regarding the application of the UPICC in	177
	015		on proceedings under German lawing other national legislation relating to choice of law	1 / /
	8.1.5	in comm	nercial arbitration	170
0.2	Cl 11 -		vards based on a-national law under domestic	1 / 0
8.2				100
			Cir. 1: -1.1	
			f judicial supervision in selected arbitration lawsreview of arbitration awards based on a-national law	161
	8.2.2			101
		8.2.2.1	der current English law	161
		8.2.2.1	Significance of judicial review for the development	102
		0 2 2 2	of English commercial law	182
		8.2.2.2	Traditional position in English law set forth in the Arbitration Act 1996?	102
		0112	Legal situation under the Arbitration Act 1996	
		8.2.2.3 8.2.2.4		1 64
		8.2.2.4	Case law: Authority following the Channel Tunnel litigation	106
		8.2.2.5	Scope of appeal on questions of law	
				167
		8.2.2.6	Discussion of the position under English arbitration legislation and the formative role of the courts	100
		8.2.2.7	<u> </u>	
	8.2.3		Conclusionreview of commercial arbitration awards under current	192
	8.2.3			102
			law	
		8.2.3.1	No clear position in legal writings	
		8.2.3.2 8.2.3.3	Critical voices and well-preserved prejudices	
				190
		8.2.3.4	Stigmatising a-national rules of law regarding choice	107
		0 2 2 5	of law in international contracts for the wrong reasons.	
		8.2.3.5	Protectionist viewpoint The actual motivations behind choice of law clauses	198
		8.2.3.6		100
		0.2.2.7	in international commercial contracts	199
		8.2.3.7	Giving effect to choice of law clauses under the scope	200
		0220	of the Rome Convention	
0.2	Th = .1	8.2.3.8	Conclusion	
8.3			tandard in the law of arbitration: Discussion	
	8.3.1		are and objective of arbitration	
	8.3.2		ng contract law in the state	
	8.3.3	HISTORIC	argument: Forming identity	203

	8.3.4	Recommended adjustment of legislation and analytical	
	0.01.	foundations	206
		8.3.4.1 Equity decisions distinct from application of	
		a-national rules of law	206
		8.3.4.2 Reassuring position in case law	207
	8.3.5	Status quo under German law: Conclusion	
	8.3.6	Comment and suggestion for a doctrine of international	
		commercial contract within the German legal system	208
8.4	4 Summary: Autonomous source of law function of a-national rules		
	of law	<sup>7</sup>	209
8.5	Concl	usion	210
Ch	apter 9	9: Conclusion	213
Bib	liograi	phy	217