

Contents

1	Introductory Remarks to Brassicas and Legumes: From Genome Structure to Breeding T. NAGATA and S. TABATA	
	References	1
2	Genome Analysis of a Flowering Plant, <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> T. KATO, E. ASAMIZU, Y. NAKAMURA, and S. TABATA	
1	Introduction	4
2	EST Analyses in <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	5
3	Genome Sequencing	6
4	Characterization of Genomic Information in <i>A. thaliana</i>	7
5	Large-Scale Functional Analyses	9
5.1	Profiling of Transcription by Array Technologies	9
5.2	Analysis of Gene Function by Systematic Gene Disruption	11
5.3	Analysis of Gene Function by RNA-Interference	13
5.4	Map-Based Cloning Using SNP and INDEL Markers	13
5.5	TILLING Project	14
5.6	Proteome Analysis	14
6	Conclusions and Perspectives	14
	References	15
3	The Sequence of the <i>Arabidopsis</i> Genome as a Tool for Comparative Structural Genomics in Brassicaceae R. SCHMIDT, A. ACARKAN, K. BOIVIN, O. CLARENZ, and M. ROSSBERG	
1	Introduction	19
2	The <i>Arabidopsis</i> Genome	21
3	The <i>Arabidopsis</i> Genome Sequence as a Tool for Comparative Genetic Mapping	22
4	The <i>Arabidopsis</i> Genome Sequence as a Tool for Comparative Physical Mapping	25
5	The <i>Arabidopsis</i> Genome Sequence as a Tool for Comparative Sequence Analysis	28

6	Conclusions and Perspectives	31
7	Protocols	32
7.1	Standard Molecular Biology Techniques	32
7.2	Genetic Analyses	32
7.3	<i>C. rubella</i> Library of <i>MboI</i> Fragments	32
7.4	Mapping Sequences on the <i>Arabidopsis</i> Chromosome Maps	33
7.5	Identification of Cognate cDNAs	33
7.6	Isolation of <i>C. rubella</i> Cosmid and <i>B. oleracea</i> BAC Clones ...	33
7.7	Subcloning and Sequencing	33
	References	34

4 Application of Molecular Markers in *Brassica* Coenospecies: Comparative Mapping and Tagging

M. LAKSHMIKUMARAN, S. DAS, and P.S. SRIVASTAVA

1	Introduction	37
2	Molecular Markers	38
2.1	Hybridization-Based Markers	38
2.2	Amplification-Based Markers	39
2.2.1	Target PCR	39
2.2.2	Arbitrarily Primed PCR	39
3	Applications	40
3.1	Development of Linkage Maps	40
3.1.1	<i>B. campestris</i> and <i>B. rapa</i> Map	42
3.1.2	<i>B. nigra</i> Map	42
3.1.3	<i>B. oleracea</i> Map	42
3.1.4	<i>B. napus</i> Map	43
3.1.5	<i>B. juncea</i> Map	44
3.2	Investigation of Genetic Relationships and Evolution of Species	44
3.3	Comparative Mapping and Synteny	45
3.4	Mapping of Traits, Marker-Assisted Breeding and Map-Based Cloning	47
3.4.1	Bulked Segregant Analysis (BSA)	47
3.4.2	Seed Coat Color Trait	51
3.4.3	Mapping of Other Important Traits in <i>Brassica</i>	53
3.4.4	Map-Based Cloning	56
4	Conclusions	57
	References	58

5 The Molecular Genetic Basis of Flowering Time Variation in *Brassica* Species

T.C. OSBORN and L. LUKENS

1	Flowering Time Variation in <i>Brassica</i> Species	69
2	Mapping Flowering Time Genes	71

3 Comparative Mapping Between *Brassica*
and *Arabidopsis* 73

4 Comparative Mapping to Identify Candidate Genes
for Flowering Time 74

 4.1 Top of *Arabidopsis* Chromosome V 76

 4.1.1 *CO* as a Candidate Gene 77

 4.1.2 *FLC* as a Candidate Gene 78

 4.2 Candidate Genes in Other Regions 79

5 Genetic Redundancy and Variation
in Flowering Time 80

6 Future Research Needs 83

References 84

6 Quantitative Trait Loci for Clubroot Resistance
in *Brassica oleracea*

R.E. VOORRIPS, M.C. JONGERIUS, and H.J. KANNE

1 Introduction 87

2 Results 90

 2.1 Resistance Tests 90

 2.2 Molecular Markers 90

 2.3 Construction of the Linkage Map 90

 2.4 Mapping QTLs for Clubroot Resistance 93

3 Discussion 95

4 Protocols 98

 4.1 Plant Material 98

 4.2 Pathogen 99

 4.3 Resistance Tests 99

 4.4 RFLP Markers 100

 4.5 AFLP Markers 101

 4.6 Linkage Analysis 101

 4.7 Quantitative Trait Locus (QTL) Analysis 101

References 102

7 Structural Differences of *S* Locus Between *Brassica*
oleracea and *Brassica rapa*

T. NISHIO and K. SATO

1 Introduction 105

2 *S*-Locus Genes in *Brassica* 106

3 Genomic Organization of the *S* Locus 107

4 *SRK*, *SLG*, and *SP11* in Brassicaceae Species 108

5 Difference of *S* Locus Between *B. oleracea*
and *B. rapa* 109

6 Conclusion and Prospects 111

References 111

8 *Brassica* and Legume Chromosomes

K. FUKUI

1	Historical Perspectives	114
2	Identification and Characterization of Plant Chromosomes Based on Condensation Pattern	115
2.1	Two Types of Plant Chromosomes	115
2.2	Image Analysis Methods for Condensation Pattern	116
3	Case Histories of Chromosome Identification and Development of Quantitative Chromosome Maps: <i>Brassica</i> and <i>Arabidopsis</i>	117
3.1	<i>Brassica</i> Chromosomes	117
3.2	<i>Arabidopsis</i> Chromosomes	119
4	Case Histories of Chromosome Identification and Development of Quantitative Chromosome Maps: <i>Glycine</i> and <i>Lotus</i>	123
4.1	<i>Glycine</i> Chromosomes	123
4.2	<i>Lotus</i> Chromosomes	125
5	Molecular Cytology of <i>Brassica</i> and Legumes	128
5.1	Physical Mapping of the 45S rDNA Locus in <i>Brassica</i> and Legumes	128
5.2	Mapping Genes on <i>Brassica</i> and Legume Chromosomes by Advanced FISH Methods	130
5.3	Identification of the Genomic Origin of <i>Brassica</i> Chromosomes by Genomic in Situ Hybridization	132
6	Future Perspectives	134
7	Protocols	134
7.1	Preparations of <i>Brassica</i> and Legume Chromosomes	134
7.2	Preparation of Extended DNA Fibers (EDFs)	135
7.3	Characterization of Condensed and Dispersed Chromosomal Regions	135
7.4	Image Analysis of the Condensation Patterns for Construction of Quantitative Chromosome Maps	136
7.5	Fluorescence in Situ Hybridization	137
7.5.1	Probe Preparation	137
7.5.2	Hybridization	137
7.5.3	Image Analysis	138
	References	138

9 Sequence Analysis of the *Lotus japonicus* Genome

S. SATO, E. ASAMIZU, and S. TABATA

1	Introduction	142
2	EST Analysis	143
3	Genome Sequencing	144
3.1	Genomic Libraries	144
3.2	Clone Selection and Sequencing	145

3.3 Gene Assignment 145

3.4 Characteristic Features of the Genome
and Genes in *L. japonicus* 146

 3.4.1 Genome Features 146

 3.4.2 Functional Assignment and Characteristic Features
 of the Potential Protein-Encoding Genes 147

4 Linkage Mapping 149

5 Chloroplast Genome 150

6 Conclusions 151

References 152

10 Introduction of an Early Flowering Accession “Miyakojima”
MG-20 to Molecular Genetics in *Lotus japonicus*

M. KAWAGUCHI and R. NISHIMURA

1 Introduction 155

2 Search of the Early-Flowering Plant That Enables
Indoor Genetics 156

3 An Inbred Line “Miyakojima” MG-20-S7
and Its Phenotypic Traits 158

4 Miyakojima MG-20 as a Suitable Crossing Partner of Gifu 159

5 Segregation Analyses of *astray* (*Ljsym77*) Mutant Using
SNPs Found in Gifu–Miyakojima Genome Sequences 160

6 Current Developments Concerning *L. japonicus* Miyakojima
MG-20 in Genomics and Molecular Genetics of Legumes 163

7 Future Prospects 163

8 Protocols 164

 8.1 Growth Conditions for *L. japonicus* Miyakojima MG-20 164

 8.2 dCAPS Analysis Using SNPs Found in Gifu–Miyakojima
 Genomic Sequences 164

References 165

11 Genetic Linkage Map of the Model Legume *Lotus japonicus*

K. HARADA, M. HAYASHI, S. SATO, and M. HAYASHI

1 Introduction 167

2 Construction of the Linkage Map 168

 2.1 Plant Materials and DNA Isolation 168

 2.2 AFLP Analysis 168

 2.3 Generation of SSR and dCAPS Markers 169

 2.4 Other PCR-Based Markers 171

 2.5 Linkage Map Construction 172

 2.6 Characteristics of AFLP Markers on the Map 173

 2.7 PCR-Based Markers Derived from TAC Clones 173

 2.8 Development of a Linkage Map 173

3 Conclusion and Perspectives	180
References	181
12 Construction of High-Density Map, Genome Library, and Saturation Mapping of Nodulation Genes S. KAWASAKI, Y. MURAKAMI, H. IMAIZUMI-ANRAKU, and I. MIKAMI	
1 Introduction	183
2 Construction of a High Quality BAC Library of <i>Lotus japonicus</i>	185
3 HEGS and Its Application for <i>Lotus japonicus</i> Genome Analysis	187
3.1 HEGS: High Efficiency Genome Scanning	187
3.2 Saturation Tagging of Target Genes	188
3.3 Phylogeny Analysis of Accessions of <i>Lotus japonicus</i> and <i>Lotus filicaulis</i>	190
3.4 Rapid Construction of High-Density Maps and Their Application to QTL Analyses	193
3.5 Identifying the Clones from the HEGS/AFLP Markers	196
4 Toward Construction of a Physical Map Covering the Total Genome of <i>Lotus japonicus</i>	199
5 Conclusion and Future Perspectives	199
6 Protocols	200
References	201
13 Genome Analysis of <i>Mesorhizobium loti</i> : a Symbiotic Partner to <i>Lotus japonicus</i> T. KANEKO, K. SAEKI, and K. MINAMISAWA	
1 Introduction	203
2 Biology of <i>Mesorhizobium loti</i>	204
3 Genome Structure of <i>Mesorhizobium loti</i> MAFF303099	207
4 Similarity to <i>Sinorhizobium melilotii</i> Genes	209
5 An Organized Cosmid Library/Database of <i>Mesorhizobium loti</i>	211
6 Concluding Remarks	213
References	214
14 Molecular Linkage Map of the Model Legume <i>Medicago truncatula</i> Gaertn. P. THOQUET, A. KERESZT, J.M. PROSPERI, and T. HUGUET	
1 Introduction	217
2 Parental Lines	218
3 Methodology	219

3.1 Plant Material	219
3.2 DNA Isolation and Marker Typing	220
3.3 Map Construction	221
3.4 Gene Mapping	221
4 Construction of an F2 Genetic Map	221
5 Alignment of <i>M. sativa</i> and <i>M. truncatula</i> Genetic Maps	224
6 Genetic Mapping of Traits of Interest	224
7 Conclusion and Future Perspectives	225
References	225

15 Genetic Mapping of Seed and Nodule Protein Markers in Diploid Alfalfa (*Medicago sativa*)

P. KALÓ, K. FELFÖLDI, A. SERES, G. ENDRE, and G.B. KISS

1 Introduction	228
2 Results and Discussion	229
2.1 Characterization of Storage Proteins in Diploid Alfalfa by 2-D PAGE	229
2.2 Genetic Mapping Strategy of Seed Proteins	232
2.3 Genetic Mapping of the Medicagins	237
2.4 Genetic Mapping of Alfins and Other Storage Proteins of the S-1 and S-2 Fractions	238
2.5 Genetic Mapping of Nonstorage Seed Proteins	239
2.6 Mapping of Nodule Proteins	239
3 Conclusion and Future Perspectives	240
4 Protocols	240
4.1 Plant Material	240
4.2 Protein Extraction from Alfalfa Seeds	241
4.3 Gel Electrophoresis of Protein Samples	241
4.4 Staining of the 2-D Gels	242
4.5 DNA Isolation and Hybridization	242
4.6 Genetic Mapping of the Seed Proteins	243
References	243

16 Mapping the Chickpea (*C. arietinum* L.) Genome: Localization of Fungal Resistance Genes in Interspecific Crosses

P. WINTER, S. RAKSHIT, M. BAUM, and G. KAHL

1 Introduction	245
1.1 Chickpea: a Major Player Worldwide	245
1.2 Stagnant Chickpea Yields: a Case for DNA Markers	245
1.3 The Chickpea Genome: Monotony Rules	246
1.4 Microsatellites: Ideal Markers for an Invariable Genome	247
1.5 Recombinant Inbred Lines (RILs): Mapping Populations of Choice for Chickpea	248

2	The Genetic Map of Chickpea: Markers for Ascochyta Blight and Fusarium Wilt Resistance	248
2.1	The STMS Progenitor Map	248
2.2	The Most Extended Map of the Chickpea Genome: Mapping of Resistances to <i>Fusarium</i> Races 4 and 5	249
2.2.1	The Genome Map of Chickpea: General Features	249
2.2.2	The Distribution of Markers Is Not Random	251
2.2.3	The Relation of Linked to Unlinked Markers Varies for Different Marker Types	252
2.2.4	Segregation Distortion and Residual Heterozygosity	252
2.2.5	Tagging of Fusarium Wilt Resistance Genes	253
2.3	Mapping of QTL-1 for Ascochyta Blight Resistance: STMS Are Transferable Among Populations	254
2.4	Conclusions and Perspectives: Toward Application of Marker Technology for Marker-Assisted Breeding	258
3	Protocols	258
3.1	Plant Material and DNA Isolation	258
3.2	Detection of Polymorphism	259
3.2.1	Bulked Segregant Analysis (BSA) and Selective Genotyping	260
3.3	Linkage Analysis	260
	References	261
	Subject Index	265