Contents

List of Contributors		XV
PART	I: OVERALL ANALYSIS	
and	acts of Megaconferences on Global Water Development Management <i>K. Biswas</i>	3
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 Refe	Introduction Mar del Plata in Retrospect Absence of Water in the International Agenda after Mar del Plata World Commission for Water First and Second World Water Forums Bonn Conference and Johannesburg Summit Third World Water Forum Comparison of Three Forums Concluding Remarks erences	3 5 8 10 13 16 17 18 20 21
	a United Nations Conferences: Help or Hindrance? ris Miller	23
2.1 2.2 2.3	Approach Introduction Two Case Studies: The Millennium Development Conference and the United Nations Conference on New and Renewable	23 23
2.4 2.5 Bibl	Sources of Energy The Barriers to Effective Action If No Mega Conferences, What Are the Alternatives? iography	29 37 44 48
	bal Water Initiatives: What Do the Experts Think? ert G. Varady and Matthew Iles-Shih	53
3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Ack	Introduction What Are Global Water Initiatives and Why Study Them? Background Methodology Survey Findings and Interpretation Conclusions nowledgements	53 54 56 63 70 91 94

	References Appendices	
	bal Water Conferences: A Personal Reflection <i>Lane</i>	103
4.1	Introduction	103
4.2		103
4.3	International Conference on Water and Sustainable Development,	
	Paris, 1998	104
4.4		104
4.5		105
4.6	International Conference on Freshwater, Bonn, 2001	105
4.7	World Summit on Sustainable Development, Johannesburg,	
	2002	106
4.8	Third World Water Forum, Kyoto, 2003	106
4.9	Closing Thoughts	108
Ap	rnational Water Conferences and Water Sector Reform: A Different broach hony Milburn	109
5.1	Approach	109
5.2	11	109
5.3		110
5.4	5 1	111
5.5		112
5.6	1	113
5.7		116
5.8		
	Opportunity?	117
5.9	Moving from "What Could" and "What Should Be" to "What Is	
	Going to Be"	119
5.1	0 It Is a Big Job: But Others Have Done It	120
5.1	1 The Future of the Water Megaconferences	124
5.1	2 Conclusion	124
Re	Terences	125

163

163

165

190

193

	conferences: Serious or Circus? An Unscientific Personal View isankar Ghosh	127
6.1	Introduction	127
6.2	Who Organizes such Megaconferences and Why?	127
6.3	Who Attends?	129
6.4	Politics of Megaconferences	130
6.5	Difference of Opinions Between North and South	131
6.6	Water Conferences: The Usual Outcome	132
6.7	What Do Others Do?	132
6.8	Local Challenges with Global Answers?	133
6.9	Dakar Global WASH Forum: A Case Study	134
	Relevance of the Analysis for a Megaconference	142
	Conclusions and Recommendations	143
6.12	Quo Vadis?	143
	ation of Global Megaconferences on Water K. Biswas and Cecilia Tortajada	145
7.1	Introduction	145
7.2	Impacts of Megaconferences	145
7.3	Global Perceptions of Impacts	148
7.4	Strengths of Megaconferences	148
7.5	Weaknesses of Megaconferences	149
7.6	Cost-Effectiveness	152
7.7	Key Lessons	153
7.8	Overall Impacts	156
7.9	Overall View on the Megaconferences	157
7.10	Alternatives to Megaconferences	158
PART	I: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC ANALYSIS	
	conferences: Some Views from Japan asu Nakayama and Kumi Furuyashiki	163

8.1

8.2

8.3

8.4

References

Introduction

Results

Survey Method

Concluding Remarks

1	ets of Megaconferences in India Thatte	195
9.1	Introduction	195
9.2	Overall View About the Events	195
9.3	Impacts (Ranking A for Excellent, Going DownUp to F	
	for Forgettable Impacts)	195
9.4	Strengths	196
9.5	Weaknesses	196
9.6	Cost-Effectiveness	197
9.7	Documentation: Adequacy, Quality, Dissemination	197
9.8	Were the Results Positive, Practical and Implementable?	198
9.9	Changes in National Policy	198
9.10	Did the Events Result in an Increase or Decrease in Investment	-, -
	in the Water Sector?	198
9.11	New Initiatives/Reforms Set in Motion Owing to These Events	199
	Key Lessons	199
9.13	Has the World Changed as a Result of These Events?	200
	Utility of the Events	200
9.15	Ministerial Declarations	200
9.16	Views on Other Aspects	201
	aconferences: View from Bangladesh A Shamsul Huda	203
10.1	Introduction	203
10.2		204
10.3	Conclusions	214
	aconferences on Water: Perceptions from the Nordic Countries Varis and Terhi Renko	217
11.1	Introduction	217
11.2		218
11.2	Participation	219
11.4	Overall Views on Each Megaconference	219
11.5	Impacts	221
11.6	Strengths	222
	Weaknesses	223
	Cost-Effectiveness	223
	Documents and Information Dissemination	224
	Practical Results	228
	National Policy Changes	228
	Changes in Investments	22)
	New Initiatives Including Water Sector Reforms	230
11.10	The minimum of monormal matter bector renorms	201

11.14	Key Lessons	232
11.15	Changes in the World of Water	234
11.16	Overall View	236
11.17	Ministerial Declarations	237
11.18	Other Aspects and Issues	239
11.19	Challenges	242
	aconferences: View from Southern Africa nony Turton, Anton Earle and Mikael Drackner	249
12.1	Introduction	249
12.2	Methodology	249
12.3	Findings	250
12.4	Conclusion	259
Acknowledgements		260
Appe	ndix	260

I	nd	lex

267