

Table of Contents

Foreword	V
Preface	VII
List of Contributors	XIX
Part I – Environmental Policies and Key Drivers for Setting Standards and Thresholds	1
1 Principles and Purposes of Standards and Thresholds in the EIA Process ...3	
<i>John Glasson</i>	
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Thresholds and Standards – Definitions and Dimensions	4
1.3 Environmental Impact Assessment	6
1.4 Standards and Thresholds in the EIA Process	7
1.5 Thresholds and Standards in the Screening Stage – a More in Depth Review.....	10
1.6 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	16
2 Standards and Thresholds in German Environmental Law	19
<i>Eike Albrecht</i>	
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Functions of Thresholds and Standards in German Environmental Law	20
2.3 Main Limitations of Standards and Thresholds in German Environmental Law.....	21
2.4 Sources of Standards and Thresholds.....	23
2.5 Standards and Thresholds in Federal Emission Control Law.....	26
2.6 Standards and Thresholds in Federal Soil Protection Law	27
2.7 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	30
3 Standards and Thresholds for EA in Highly Polluted Areas – The Approach of Ukraine	33
<i>Dmytro Palekhov, Michael Schmidt and Gennady Pivnyak</i>	
3.1 Introduction	33
3.2 Basic Directions in Development of Ukrainian Environmental Policies.....	34
3.3 Standards and Thresholds in Ukrainian Practice.....	35
3.4 Norms for Quality of the Atmospheric Air	39
3.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	44

4 Poverty and Disease Remediation in the Millennium Development Goals: Time for Kenya to Set Standards and Thresholds?	49
<i>Vincent Onyango and Michael Schmidt</i>	
4.1 Introduction	49
4.2 The Millennium Development Goals	50
4.3 Implementation of MDGs in Kenya: Target Setting	51
4.4 Need and Justification for Standards and Thresholds	54
4.5 Discussion	58
4.6 Conclusions and Recommendations	59
5 Widening the Scope – Sustainability Indicators, Legal Thresholds and Standards in Portugal	63
<i>Anastásios Perdicoulis</i>	
5.1 Introduction	63
5.2 Standards and Thresholds	64
5.3 Indicator and Information Systems	66
5.4 Analysis	70
5.5 Discussion	72
5.6 Conclusions and Recommendations	73
6 Problems in Setting Thresholds	75
<i>Reinhart Bartsch</i>	
6.1 Introduction	75
6.2 Assessing Target Functions, Benefits and Costs of Ecological Measures Incorrectly	76
6.3 Conclusions and Recommendations	84
Part II – Thresholds and Standards for Different Types of Projects.....	87
Part IIa – Thresholds and Standards for Site-Specific Projects	87
7 Requirements on EIA Quality Management.....	89
<i>Joachim Hartlik</i>	
7.1 Introduction	89
7.2 Quality Requirements on EIA-Procedure	90
7.3 Quality Requirements on EIS	93
7.4 The Role of Standards and Thresholds within Quality Management ..	101
7.5 Conclusions and Recommendations	102

8 Environmental Impact Assessment Standards and Thresholds for Sanitary Landfills	103
<i>Cem B. Avci and Erol Güler</i>	
8.1 Introduction	103
8.2 Regulatory Overview	103
8.3 EIA Standards and Thresholds	104
8.4 Conclusions and Recommendations	110
9 Standards and Thresholds for Waste Water Discharges in Mexico	113
<i>Constantino Gutiérrez</i>	
9.1 Introduction	113
9.2 Standards Antecedents	114
9.3 Standards for Discharges into Surface and Groundwater	117
9.4 Standards for Discharges into Municipal Sewerage	119
9.5 Standards for Reuse Treated Wastewater	121
9.6 Standards for Sludge Disposal	122
9.7 Experiences in Ten Years of Application	123
9.8 Conclusions and Recommendations	124
10 Standards for Wastewater Treatment in Brazil	125
<i>Marcos von Sperling</i>	
10.1 Introduction	125
10.2 Quality Standards for Water Bodies in Brazil	127
10.3 Discharge Standards in Brazil	130
10.4 Progressive Implementation of the Standards	131
10.5 Conclusions and Recommendations	132
11 Standards for and Evaluation of Small-Scale Dam Projects in Yemen ...	133
<i>Michael Schmidt, Fadhl Al-Nozaily and Amer Al-Ghorbany</i>	
11.1 Introduction	133
11.2 Need for Dams in Yemen	133
11.3 Dams' Water Uses and Guidelines	134
11.4 Dams and Water Quality Deterioration	137
11.5 EIA Practice at PWP in Yemen	140
11.6 Conclusions and Recommendations	143
12 The Need for Developing Thresholds for the Recycling Rate of Products in Thailand	145
<i>Angkarn Wongdeethai and Jürgen Ertel</i>	
12.1 Introduction	145
12.2 Challenges and Opportunities	147
12.3 Which Products Should be Concerned?	150
12.4 Who will be Affected from the Implementation?	151

12.5 Methods to Fulfil the Requirements for Developing Thresholds for Recycling Rate of Products	152
12.6 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	155
13 Guidelines for SEA in Marine Spatial Planning for the German Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) – with Special Consideration of Tiering Procedure for SEA and EIA	157
<i>Juliane Albrecht</i>	
13.1 Introduction.....	157
13.2 Legal Peculiarities of Marine Spatial Planning in the German EEZ..	158
13.3 The Importance of Offshore Wind Use for Marine Spatial Planning in the EEZ.....	159
13.4 The Requirements of SEA of Spatial Structure Planning in the EEZ.....	160
13.5 Methodology and Standards for Application of the SEA in the EEZ.....	161
13.6 Criteria for Avoiding Duplication of SEA and EIA: the Example of Offshore Wind Energy Use (Tiering)	165
13.7 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	168
14 Standards of Implementing Renewable Energy Technologies in Cameroon	171
<i>Ernestine A. Tangang Yuntewi, Victor Ngu Cheo and Jürgen Ertel</i>	
14.1 Introduction.....	171
14.2 Institutional Framework of the Ministry of Energy and Water and EIA Procedures in Cameroon.....	174
14.3 Global Efforts to Mitigate Problems Caused By RET	178
14.4 Standards and Thresholds for Mitigating Indoor Air Pollution from Biomass Use	179
14.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	182
15 Standards for Mining and Quarrying	185
<i>Stanislaw Gruszczyński</i>	
15.1 Introduction.....	185
15.2 Factors of Impact.....	186
15.3 Symptoms of Significant Environmental Threat.....	190
15.4 Mining and EIA.....	196
15.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	199

Part IIb – Thresholds and Standards for Spatially Dispersed Projects.....	203
16 Thresholds and Standards for Tourism Environmental Impact	
Assessment.....	205
<i>Ralf Buckley</i>	
16.1 Introduction.....	205
16.2 EIA for Different Types of Tourism.....	206
16.3 Holiday Housing Clusters.....	209
16.4 Tourism and Protected Areas	210
16.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	213
17 Spatial Planning: Indicators to Assess the Efficiency of Land	
Consumption and Land-Use	217
<i>Harry Storch and Michael Schmidt</i>	
17.1 Introduction.....	217
17.2 Land Consumption: Actual Trends in Germany.....	217
17.3 Efficiency Indicators for Land Use and their Impacts.....	220
17.4 Linking Indicators to Urban Development Models	224
17.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	225
18 EIA Performance Standards and Thresholds for Sustainable Forest	
Management in Ghana	229
<i>Edward K. Nunoo</i>	
18.1 Introduction.....	229
18.2 Country Background	230
18.3 EIA and Institutional Framework in Ghana.....	231
18.4 Standards and Thresholds of Significance.....	232
18.5 Conclusions and Recommendation	237
Part III – Thresholds and Standards for Environmental Media	241
19 Critical Loads and Levels Concept for Ecosystems.....	243
<i>Robert Mayer</i>	
19.1 Introduction.....	243
19.2 Research in Dynamic Environmental Systems.....	245
19.3 New Instruments in Environmental Policy.....	246
19.4 The Concept of Critical Loads and Levels.....	247
19.5 Advantages of Using the Critical Loads and Level Concept.....	248
19.6 The Deduction of Critical Loads and Legislation in Germany.....	250
19.7 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	251

20 Soil Standards and Thresholds.....	253
<i>Robert Mayer</i>	
20.1 Introduction.....	253
20.2 Standards for Soil Protection.....	253
20.3 Standards for the Protection from Soil-Mediated Hazards.....	255
20.4 Soil Standards and Threshold Values under Various Acts in Germany.....	256
20.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	260
21 Soil Background and Reference Values for PAH and PCB.....	263
<i>Jürgen Ritschel</i>	
21.1 Introduction.....	263
21.2 Determination of Terms and Fundamentals of Assessment.....	264
21.3 Taking Samples and Status Report on Soil Site Parameters.....	265
21.4 Implementation of Pot Trials and Taking Samples in the Field.....	266
21.5 Results.....	267
21.6 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	275
22 Standards and Indicators for Monitoring Impact of Disturbance on Biodiversity in a Post-Mining Area Using GIS.....	277
<i>Effah Kwabena Antwi and Gerhard Wiegleb</i>	
22.1 Introduction.....	277
22.2 Materials and Methods.....	280
22.3 Data Acquisition and Spatial Database.....	280
22.4 Results.....	284
22.5 Diversity and Interspersion Metrics.....	286
22.6 Discussions.....	286
22.7 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	288
23 Air Pollution and Climate: Standards for Particulate Matter.....	291
<i>Matti Johansson</i>	
23.1 Introduction.....	291
23.2 Integrated Assessment.....	292
23.3 Air Quality Guidelines.....	296
23.4 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	298
24 Standards and Thresholds of the EU Water Framework Directive (WFD) – Phytoplankton and Lakes.....	301
<i>Brigitte Nixdorf, Atis Rektins and Ute Mischke</i>	
24.1 Introduction.....	301
24.2 WFD — Aim and Present State of the Implementation.....	302
24.3 Main Objectives of WFD and Intercalibration.....	303
24.4 Biological Quality Elements and Ecological Status.....	305

24.5 Phytoplankton Assessment System	307
24.6 European Standards (CEN) for Alpine and Lowland Regions for Lake Assessment and Sampling Procedure	311
24.7 Conclusions and Recommendations	312
25 Landscape and Protected Areas – Polish Experiences	315
<i>Tadeusz J. Chmielewski</i>	
25.1 Introduction	315
25.2 Landscape Quality Objectives: Problems of Identification and Conservation in Europe.....	316
25.3 Natural Landscapes of Poland and System of their Protection.....	317
25.4 Polish Standards for Environment Impact Assessment in Protected Areas.....	322
25.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	324
26 The Use and Misuse of Noise Standards.....	327
<i>Riki Therivel and Chris Bennett</i>	
26.1 Introduction.....	327
26.2 Components of Noise Standards	327
26.3 Examples of Noise Standards.....	330
26.4 Use of Noise Standards in Practice: Stansted ‘Generation 1’ Environmental Impact Statement.....	333
26.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	339
27 Assessing Environmental Impacts on Human Health – Drinking-Water as an Example.....	341
<i>Ingrid Chorus</i>	
27.1 Introduction	341
27.2 Societal Perception and Scientific Understanding.....	341
27.3 Deriving Guideline Values and Setting Standards for Hazardous Agents in Drinking-Water	343
27.4 Assessing Human Health Risks: Can We Quantify or at Least Prioritise them?.....	347
27.5 How do we Effectively Protect Human Health from Environmental Hazards – Process Control	351
27.6 Water Quality Targets for Human Health and for Aquatic Ecosystems.....	352
27.7 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	353

28 Management of Dams in Trans-National River Basins – a Preliminary Sustainability Impact Assessment for the Upper Elbe River Basin	355
<i>Martin Socher, Stefan Dornack and Hans Ulrich Sieber</i>	
28.1 Introduction	355
28.2 The Method of SIA	356
28.3 Dam Systems of the Upper Elbe River Basin, the Moldau Cascade and Saxon Dams in Tributaries from the Ore Mountains and the Saxon Switzerland.....	358
28.4 Screening and Scoping	364
28.5 Preliminary Assessment	365
28.6 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	367
Part IV – Examples of Emerging Issues	369
29 Environmental Impact of Nano Technology on Human Health.....	371
<i>Amoah Benedicta and Jürgen Ertel</i>	
29.1 Introduction	371
29.2 Research Approach	372
29.3 Application of Nanotechnology	372
29.4 Impact of Nanotechnology on Human Health.....	373
29.5 Technical Suitability of Nanotechnology	375
29.6 The Need for Environmental Impact Assessment	376
29.7 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	377
30 Ecotoxicological Risk of Human Pharmaceuticals in Brandenburg Surface Waters?.....	379
<i>Werner Kratz</i>	
30.1 Introduction	379
30.2 For Which Pharmaceutical Active Substances Can a Risk Assessment be Accomplished?	380
30.3 Which Concentrations are to be Expected from these Active Substances in Brandenburg's Surface Waters and Which are Already Proven?	380
30.4 Which Active Agent Concentrations Adversely Affect the Aquatic Ecosystem?	382
30.5 For Which Pharmaceutical Active Substance Does an Ecotoxicological Risk Exist?	385
30.6 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	388
31 Environmental Oxygenology and Related Thresholds and Standards	391
<i>Witold Stepniewski and Agnieszka Rozej</i>	
31.1 Introduction	391
31.2 Thresholds and Standards Related to Dioxygen (O ₂)	392
31.3 Thresholds and Standards Related to Thrioxygen (O ₃)	396

31.4 Water	398
31.5 Soil	399
31.6 Conclusions and Recommendations	401
32 Quantitative Threshold Values for Strategic Environmental Assessment.....	405
<i>Hendrike Helbron and Michael Schmidt</i>	
32.1 Introduction	405
32.2 Assessment Methodology.....	406
32.3 Environmental Quality Objectives (EQO) and Environmental Quality Standards (EQS)	410
32.4 Quantitative Threshold Values and Conflict Intensity Classes.....	413
32.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	417
Part V – Implementation	419
33 A Method to Monitor the Implementation of Mitigation Measures in Infrastructure Projects – Exemplified with a Project in the Republic of Yemen	423
<i>Reinhart Bartsch and Dirk Hein Westerveld</i>	
33.1 Introduction	423
33.2 The Infrastructure Project.....	424
33.3 The Monitoring Method	425
33.4 Result: The Mitigation Measure Monitoring Plan.....	429
33.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	430
34 The Role of Environmental Management Systems in Enforcing Standards and Thresholds in the Context of EIA Follow-Up	433
<i>Aleh Cherp</i>	
34.1 Introduction	433
34.2 EMPs and EMSs.....	437
34.3 SEA Follow-Up: Similarities and Differences with the Project-Level.....	439
34.4 The Role of Standards and Thresholds.....	443
34.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	444
35 Consequences of EIA Prediction Uncertainty on Mitigation, Follow-Up and Post-Auditing	447
<i>Aud Tennøy</i>	
35.1 Introduction	447
35.2 Uncertainty and Handling of Uncertainty in EIA Predictions	448
35.3 Mitigation, Follow-Up and Post-Auditing.....	452

35.4 Consequences of EIA Uncertainty on Mitigation, Follow-Up and Post-Auditing	453
35.5 Conclusions and Recommendations.....	458
36 Environmental Quality Standards as a Tool in Environmental Governance – the Case of Sweden.....	463
<i>Lars Emmelin and Peggy Lerman</i>	
36.1 Introduction.....	463
36.2 Types of Environmental Quality Standards	465
36.3 The Swedish Implementation System	465
36.4 Some Theoretical Considerations.....	474
36.5 Discussion: Factors Influencing the Effectiveness of Standards and Thresholds in Environmentally Rational Governance	476
Subject Index	487