

# Table of contents

Table of contents .....	V
List of Abbreviations.....	XI
1 Introduction .....	1
2 The Climate System .....	3
2.1 Climate System Components .....	3
2.2 Observed Climate Variability and Change.....	4
2.3 The Greenhouse Effect of the Atmosphere .....	7
2.4 Greenhouse Gases .....	7
2.5 The Carbon Cycle and Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide.....	10
2.6 Aerosols, their Direct and Indirect Climate Effects .....	12
2.6.1 Direct aerosol particle effects .....	12
2.6.2 Indirect aerosol particle effects.....	14
2.7 Radiative Forcing of Climate Change.....	15
2.8 Physical Climate Processes and Feedbacks .....	17
2.8.1 Solar and terrestrial radiation .....	18
2.8.2 Clouds.....	18
2.8.3 Intensity of the meridional overturning in the Atlantic .....	20
2.8.4 Shift of extratropical storm tracks .....	21
2.8.5 Soot versus cloud condensation nuclei .....	24
2.9 Atmospheric Chemistry and Climate .....	24
2.9.1 Stratospheric ozone depletion.....	24
2.9.2 Photochemical smog or increased tropospheric ozone .....	25
2.10 Climate Change and Vegetation.....	26
2.10.1 Climate impact of reforestation in the boreal zone.....	27
2.10.2 Climate impact of reforestation or deforestation in the tropics .....	27
3 Climate Modelling.....	29
3.1 Model Basics and Structure .....	29
3.2 Climate Model Evaluation .....	31
3.3 Emission Scenarios .....	32
3.4 Projections of Climate Change.....	33
3.5 Regional Climate Change Information .....	38
3.5.1 Why is regional climate modelling needed?.....	38

4	Consequences of Mean Global Warming .....	43
4.1	Shrinking of the Cryosphere.....	43
4.2	Changes in Sea Level .....	44
4.3	Changed Precipitation Distribution .....	45
4.4	Detection of Climate Change and Attribution of Causes .....	46
4.4.1	What is detection of anthropogenic climate change? .....	47
4.4.2	What is an attribution of anthropogenic climate change? .....	47
4.4.3	First detection of anthropogenic climate change.....	48
4.4.4	Attribution of climate change to causes .....	49
5	Impacts of and Adaptation to Climate Change .....	51
5.1	Vulnerability.....	51
5.2	What is a Climate Change Impact? .....	52
5.2.1	Impacts on sectors.....	53
5.2.2	Impact on certain geographical regions .....	56
6	Sustainable Development and Climate Change .....	59
6.1	The Enhanced Greenhouse Effect without Analogues in Climate History .....	59
6.2	Carbon Cycle Feedbacks .....	60
6.3	Sequestration of Carbon .....	61
6.4	Barriers, Opportunities and Market Potential for New Technologies and Practices .....	62
6.4.1	Basis of opportunities: The technical potential of renewable energy .....	63
6.4.2	Development status of renewable energy sources.....	64
6.4.3	Emissions Trading as a New Practice .....	65
6.5	Costs of Adaptation .....	66
6.6	Mitigation of Climate Change as the Prerequisite for Sustainable Development .....	66
6.6.1	Guardrails.....	67
6.6.2	Geo-engineering?.....	68
6.7	A Sustainable Energy Path .....	69
7	International Climate Policy Approaches .....	71
7.1	First Policies, Measures and Instruments .....	71
7.1.1	The Villach Conferences.....	71
7.1.2	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC).....	72
7.2	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.....	72
7.3	From Rio to Kyoto .....	73
7.3.1	Kyoto Protocol .....	74
7.4	Climate Protection Goals in Europe and Germany.....	75

7.4.1	Emission Reduction Goals and Measures in Germany .....	76
7.4.2	Emission Reduction Goals and Measures in the European Union.....	76
7.4.3	Reduction Goals .....	78
7.5	Sustainable Development Strategy (of the EU) .....	78
8	Evaluation of climate effects .....	81
8.1	The general evaluation problem.....	81
8.2	Life Cycle Assessment for climate control .....	85
8.2.1	Background issues .....	85
8.2.2	LCA Methodology.....	87
8.2.2.1	Step 1: Definition of goal and scope.....	87
8.2.2.2	Step 2: Life-cycle inventory analysis .....	88
8.2.2.3	Step 3: Life Cycle Impact Assessment .....	89
8.2.2.4	Step 4: Interpretation .....	91
8.2.3	LCA case study: Comparison of climate effects of integrated waste management systems .....	92
8.2.3.1	Definition of goal and scope.....	92
8.2.3.2	Technology description and functional unit.....	93
8.2.3.3	Impact assessment results .....	94
8.2.3.4	Interpretation and conclusions.....	95
9	Climate effects and mitigation potentials of economic sectors .....	97
9.1	Processes and typical emissions.....	99
9.2	General mitigation potentials .....	100
9.3	Mitigation potential by Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS).....	103
10	Climate impacts and emission mitigation of industrial production .....	107
10.1	Relevance und trends of industrial sector emissions.....	107
10.2	Consequences of climate change for industry.....	111
10.3	Climate impacts and emission mitigation of selected industrial processes .....	112
10.3.1	Production of Iron and Steel.....	112
10.3.2	Cement and lime manufacture .....	114
10.3.2.1	Cement manufacture.....	114
10.3.2.2	Lime manufacture.....	116
10.3.3	Ammonia manufacture and urea application .....	117
10.3.4	Aluminum production .....	118
10.3.5	Carbon Dioxide Use .....	119
10.3.6	Semiconductor manufacture .....	120
10.3.7	Nitric and adipic acid production .....	121
10.3.7.1	Nitric acid .....	121
10.3.7.2	Adipic acid .....	121
11	Climate effects of agricultural processes.....	123

11.1	Overview on agriculture and climate interaction.....	123
11.2	Greenhouse gas emissions by livestock.....	126
11.3	Climate effect of manure management and biogas.....	127
	11.3.1 Manure management.....	127
	11.3.2 Biogas production.....	129
	11.3.3 Case study: Agricultural biogas production in a sports and recreation center.....	131
11.4	Rice cultivation.....	133
11.5	Agricultural soils.....	134
12	Climate effects of waste management.....	137
12.1	Background.....	137
12.2	Source reduction and waste recycling.....	139
	12.2.1 Background and preconditions.....	139
	12.2.2 GHG effects of source reduction and recycling.....	140
	12.2.2.1 Source reduction effects.....	140
	12.2.2.2 Waste material recycling effects.....	142
	12.2.3 Case study: GHG effects of the German packaging material recycling system DSD.....	144
12.3	Composting.....	147
	12.3.1 Composting process characters.....	147
	12.3.2 GHG sources in composting.....	148
	12.3.3 Carbon sequestration by compost application.....	151
	12.3.4 Use of composting CO <sub>2</sub> as greenhouse fertilizer.....	152
12.4	Climate effects of waste deposition in landfills.....	152
	12.4.1 Climate effects by landfill gas emissions.....	153
	12.4.1.1 Overview on landfill gas generation.....	154
	12.4.1.2 Landfill gas recovery.....	155
	12.4.1.3 Effects of landfill management.....	157
	12.4.2 Carbon storage by solid waste deposition.....	157
12.5	Climate effects of waste combustion.....	158
	12.5.1 Technological background – Waste to Energy (WtE).....	158
	12.5.2 Climate effects by MSW combustion.....	159
	12.5.2.1 CO <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O and pollutant emissions.....	159
	12.5.2.2 Beneficial climate effects by recovery.....	160
12.6	Climate effects of mechanical-biological waste pre- treatment.....	161
	12.6.1 Technological background.....	161
	12.6.2 Climate effects by MBP technology.....	164
	12.6.2.1 Climate effects of material recovery.....	165
	12.6.2.2 Optimising the climate impacts of the MBP technology.....	167
	12.6.2.3 Climate effects of MBP waste gas treatment.....	168

12.7	WARM – a tool for GHG evaluation of waste management strategies .....	169
13	Energy related climate impacts .....	175
13.1	GHG emission overview .....	176
13.2	GHG emissions by extraction of fossil fuels.....	178
13.2.1	Methane emissions by oil and natural gas extraction .....	178
13.2.2	Methane emissions from coal mines.....	179
13.3	Climate effects of fossil fuel use .....	181
13.3.1	Climate effects of fuel use in power production.....	181
13.3.2	Climate effects of transportation .....	184
13.3.2.1	Road transportation .....	184
13.3.2.2	Aircraft transportation .....	186
13.4	Climate effects of other non-biomass energy sources.....	187
13.5	Climate effects of biomass derived fuels .....	189
13.5.1	Biofuels – facts and definitions .....	190
13.5.2	Current policies promoting biofuels .....	193
13.5.3	Budgeting of climate consequences of biofuels .....	196
13.5.3.1	Climate impacts of bioethanol .....	196
13.5.3.2	Climate impacts of biodiesel .....	200
13.5.4	Consequences for biofuels application .....	201
14	Individual activities to reduce climate impacts .....	203
14.1	Climate impacts of production and consumption of goods .....	203
14.2	Climate impacts of modern city life style .....	204
14.3	Climate oriented individual behaviour .....	205
	Literature .....	209
	Indication of Sources in Subtitles of Figures.....	219