
Contents

Part I Iterative Learning Control Overview

1	Introduction	3
1.1	General Overview of the Monograph	3
1.2	Iterative Learning Control	4
1.2.1	What Is Iterative Learning Control?	4
1.2.2	Classical ILC Update Law	7
1.2.3	The Periodicity and Repetitiveness in ILC	10
1.2.4	Advantages of Using ILC	11
1.3	Research Motivation	13
1.3.1	Motivation for Robust Interval Iterative Learning Control	13
1.3.2	Motivation for H_∞ Iterative Learning Control	16
1.3.3	Motivation for Stochastic Iterative Learning Control	17
1.4	Original Contributions of the Monograph	17
2	An Overview of the ILC Literature	19
2.1	ILC Literature Search Methodology	20
2.2	Comments on the ILC Literature	20
2.3	IJC Special Issue	23
2.4	ILC-related Ph.D. Dissertations Since 1998	24
2.5	Chapter Summary	25
3	The Super-vector Approach	27
3.1	Asymptotic Stability of Higher-order SVILC	27
3.2	Monotonic Convergence of Higher-order SVILC	29
3.3	Chapter Summary	33

Part II Robust Interval Iterative Learning Control

4 Robust Interval Iterative Learning Control: Analysis	37
4.1 Interval Iterative Learning Control: Definitions	37
4.2 Robust Stability of Interval Iterative Learning Control	41
4.2.1 Asymptotical Stability of the Interval FOILC	41
4.2.2 Monotonic Convergence	43
4.2.3 Singular Value Approach	48
4.2.4 Robust Stability of Higher-order Interval Iterative Learning Control	48
4.3 Experimental Test	49
4.4 Chapter Summary	51
5 Schur Stability Radius of Interval Iterative Learning Control	55
5.1 Stability Radius	56
5.2 Optimization	62
5.3 Simulation Illustrations	63
5.3.1 Test Setup	64
5.3.2 Test Results	64
5.4 Chapter Summary	68
6 Iterative Learning Control Design Based on Interval Model Conversion	69
6.1 Interval Model Conversion in ILC	69
6.2 Interval Matrix Eigenpair Bounds	71
6.3 Markov Parameter Bounds	75
6.4 Robust ILC Design	75
6.5 Simulation Illustrations	77
6.6 A Different Approach for Interval Model Conversion	79
6.7 Chapter Summary	80

Part III Iteration-domain Robustness

7 Robust Iterative Learning Control: H_∞ Approach	83
7.1 Introduction	83
7.2 Problem Formulation	84
7.2.1 A Generalized Framework	85
7.2.2 Iteration-domain H_∞ Problem Formulation	86
7.3 Algebraic H_∞ Approach to Iterative Learning Control	89
7.3.1 Iteration-varying Disturbances	89
7.3.2 Model Uncertainty	93
7.4 Simulation Illustrations	95
7.5 Chapter Summary	97

8 Robust Iterative Learning Control: Stochastic Approaches	101
8.1 Baseline Error Estimation in the Iteration Domain	102
8.1.1 Modeling	103
8.1.2 Analytical Solutions	106
8.1.3 Simulation Illustrations	111
8.1.4 Concluding Remarks	112
8.2 Iteration-varying Model Uncertainty	115
8.2.1 Basic Background Materials of Model Uncertain Super-vector ILC	116
8.2.2 ILC Design for Iteration-varying Model Uncertain System	117
8.2.3 Parameter Estimation	121
8.2.4 Simulation Illustrations	123
8.2.5 Concluding Remarks	123
8.3 Intermittent Iterative Learning Control	124
8.3.1 Intermittent ILC	125
8.3.2 Optimal Learning Gain Matrix Design for Intermittent ILC	127
8.3.3 Concluding Remarks	133
8.4 Chapter Summary	134
9 Conclusions	135

Appendices

A Taxonomy of Iterative Learning Control Literature	143
A.1 Taxonomy	143
A.2 Literature Related to ILC Applications	143
A.2.1 Robots	144
A.2.2 Rotary Systems	144
A.2.3 Batch/Factory/Chemical process	144
A.2.4 Bio/Artificial Muscle	145
A.2.5 Actuators	145
A.2.6 Semiconductor	145
A.2.7 Power Electronics	146
A.2.8 Miscellaneous	146
A.3 Literature Related to ILC Theories	146
A.3.1 General (Structure)	147
A.3.2 General (Update Rules)	147
A.3.3 Typical ILC Problems	148
A.3.4 Robustness Against Uncertainty, Time Varying, and/or Stochastic Noise	148

A.3.5 Optimal, Quadratic, and/or Optimization	149
A.3.6 Adaptive and/or Adaptive Approaches	149
A.3.7 Fuzzy or Neural Network ILC	149
A.3.8 ILC for Mechanical Nonlinearity Compensation	150
A.3.9 ILC for Other Repetitive Systems and Other Control Schemes	150
A.3.10 Miscellaneous	150
A.4 Discussion	152
B Maximum Singular Value of an Interval Matrix	153
B.1 Maximum Singular Value of a Square Interval Matrix	153
B.2 Maximum Singular Value of Non-square Interval Matrix	156
B.3 Illustrative Examples	157
B.3.1 Example 1: Non-square Case	157
B.3.2 Example 2: Square Case	157
B.4 Summary	159
C Robust Stability of Interval Polynomial Matrices	161
C.1 Interval Polynomial Matrices	161
C.2 Definitions and Preliminaries	162
C.3 Stability Condition for Interval Polynomial Matrices	163
C.3.1 The Stability of Polynomial Matrices: Part 1	164
C.3.2 The Stability of Polynomial Matrices: Part 2	165
C.3.3 The Stability of Interval Polynomial Matrices	168
C.4 Illustrative Examples	171
C.4.1 Example 1	171
C.4.2 Example 2	172
C.5 Summary	173
D Power of an Interval Matrix	175
D.1 Sensitivity Transfer Method	176
D.2 Illustrative Examples	178
D.2.1 Example 1	179
D.2.2 Example 2	180
D.3 Condition for Proposition D.2	181
D.4 Summary	186
References	187
Index	229