
Contents

Notation	xvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Control of Wind Energy Conversion Systems	1
1.2 Gain Scheduling Techniques	3
1.3 Robust Control of WECS	3
1.4 Outline of the Book	4
2 The Wind and Wind Turbines	7
2.1 The Wind	7
2.1.1 The Source of Winds	7
2.1.2 Mean Wind Speed	9
2.1.3 Energy in the Wind	10
2.1.4 Turbulence	11
2.2 The Wind Turbines	12
2.2.1 Types of Rotors	12
2.2.2 Wind Turbine Aerodynamics	13
2.2.3 Force, Torque and Power	19
2.3 Wind Speed Experienced by the Turbine	21
2.3.1 Deterministic Component	24
2.3.2 Stochastic Component	27
3 Modelling of WECS	29
3.1 WECS Description	29
3.2 Mechanical Subsystem	31
3.3 Aerodynamic Subsystem	36
3.4 Electrical Subsystem	37
3.4.1 Directly Coupled Squirrel-cage Induction Generator	37
3.4.2 Stator-controlled Squirrel-cage Induction Generator	39
3.4.3 Rotor-controlled Doubly-fed Induction Generator	40
3.5 Pitch Subsystem	42

3.6	Model of the Entire WECS	43
3.7	Effective Wind Model	45
3.7.1	Mean Wind Speed Model	45
3.7.2	Turbulence Model	46
3.7.3	Effective Wind Speed	47
3.7.4	Effective Wind Speed Simulations	47
4	Control Objectives and Strategies	49
4.1	Control Objectives	50
4.1.1	Energy Capture	50
4.1.2	Mechanical Loads	52
4.1.3	Power Quality	53
4.2	Modes of Operation	54
4.3	Control Strategies	56
4.3.1	Fixed-speed Fixed-pitch	56
4.3.2	Fixed-speed Variable-pitch	60
4.3.3	Variable-speed Fixed-pitch	64
4.3.4	Variable-speed Variable-pitch	68
4.3.5	Some Options to the Previous Control Strategies	69
5	Control of Variable-speed Fixed-pitch Wind Turbines	81
5.1	Introduction to LPV Gain Scheduling Techniques	81
5.2	LPV Model of Fixed-pitch WECS	83
5.3	Open-loop Characteristics	88
5.4	LPV Gain Scheduling Control	91
5.4.1	Controller Objectives	91
5.4.2	Controller Schemes	93
5.4.3	The Controller Design Issue	97
5.4.4	Preliminary Control	99
5.4.5	Control with Damping Injection	102
5.4.6	Dealing with Uncertainties	106
5.4.7	Performance Assessment of other Variable-speed Fixed-pitch Control Strategies	111
6	Control of Variable-speed Variable-pitch Wind Turbines	115
6.1	LPV Model of Variable-pitch WECS	116
6.2	Open-loop Characteristics	121
6.3	LPV Gain Scheduling Control	125
6.3.1	Controller Schemes	125
6.3.2	Modified Control Strategy for Improved Controllability .	130
6.3.3	The Controller Design Issue	131
6.3.4	Control in the High Wind Speed Region	134
6.3.5	Control in the Low Wind Speed Region	144
6.3.6	Control over the Full Range of Operational Wind Speeds	146
6.3.7	Effects of Uncertainties	148

A Linear Matrix Inequalities	151
A.1 Definition	151
A.2 Semidefinite Programming	153
A.3 Properties	155
B Gain Scheduling Techniques and LPV Systems	159
B.1 Gain Scheduling Techniques	159
B.2 LPV Systems	162
B.2.1 Stability	163
B.2.2 Performance	164
B.3 Synthesis of LPV Gain Scheduling Controllers	167
B.3.1 Synthesis Procedures	168
B.3.2 Computational Considerations	173
B.3.3 Problem Setup	177
B.4 LPV Descriptions of Nonlinear Systems	179
B.5 Robust LPV Gain Scheduling Control	182
B.5.1 Robust Stability	185
B.5.2 Robust Performance	188
B.5.3 Synthesis with Scaling Matrices	188
C Quasi-LPV Model and Control	191
References	195
Index	203